

The New *orb2orb* Program

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Boulder Real Time Technologies

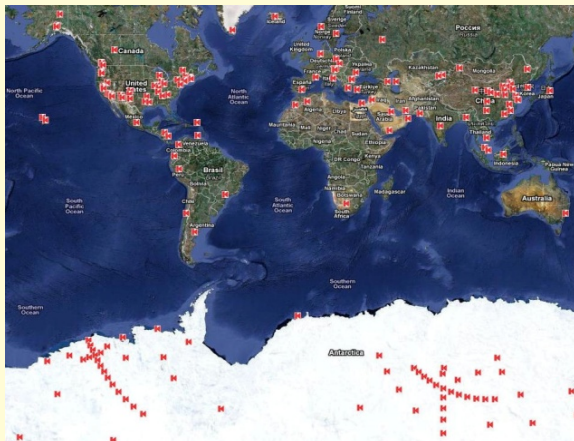
May 2017



Introduction - KMI

Kinemetrics, Inc.

- Founded in 1969
- OYO Corp owned in 1991
- ISO9001 since 1999
- \$35M FY2012 revenue (mostly international)



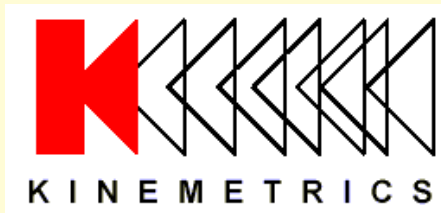
HQ's in Pasadena CA with Sales and Project offices in Switzerland & Abu Dhabi



A screenshot of the Kinemetrics website homepage. The browser address bar shows "www.kinemetrics.com/p-163-Home.aspx". The main header features a large image of a person working in a trench with equipment, overlaid with the Kinemetrics logo. Below the header is a navigation menu with links for "About Us", "Products", "Solutions", "Projects", "News", "Downloads", and "Contact". The main content area includes a section for "NEW KINEMETRICS WEBSITES" with a link to "Kinemetrics has launched 3 new websites", a section for "MSNBC: EARTHSCOPE" with a link to "Humankind's largest and most ambitious scientific project", and a section for "Quanterra Q330S+ Seismic System" with a link to "An advanced broadband, high resolution". To the right, there is a large heading "The Innovative World Leader In Earthquake Monitoring" with a sub-heading "Developer of Technologies, Products and Solutions to Advance How People Live and Work". Below this, it states "For forty years, Kinemetrics has been creating products for:" followed by a list of products: "Seismic networks", "Comprehensive environmental monitoring systems", and "Strong motion and weak motion instrumentation". At the bottom, it lists "Project solutions for" including "Structural health monitoring (bridges, dams, buildings)" and "Seismic arrays".



Introduction – KMI Team



Designs and manufactures sensors and digitizers – Provides complete systems design, installation and operations



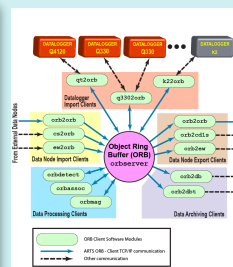
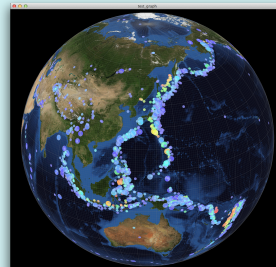
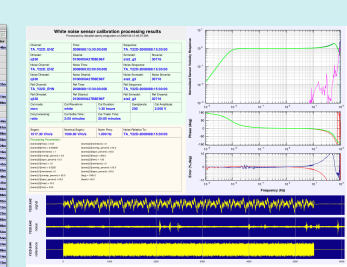
Designs High-End Digitizers



Designs High-End Sensors



Antelope Software

Kinematics / BRTT

Comprehensive Hardware, Software, and Services

Kinematics Systems Solutions

- Turnkey complete systems including enterprise-class computing centers and full communications

Kinematics Hardware Manufacturer

- World class Kinematics and Quanterra dataloggers
- World class Kinematics, Metrozet and Streckeisen sensors

BRTT Software Developer

- World class acquisition software for all Kinematics hardware products
- Proven track record for large networks with difficult remote deployments (USArray)
- World class, com
- hensive automated and interactive seismic processing software
- Data neutral architecture for support of non-seismic environmental monitoring networks
- Extraordinary Command & Control capabilities with SOH displaying

Kinematics Services

- Complete systems procurement, installation and training including all aspects of both hardware and software
- Network operations



Outline:

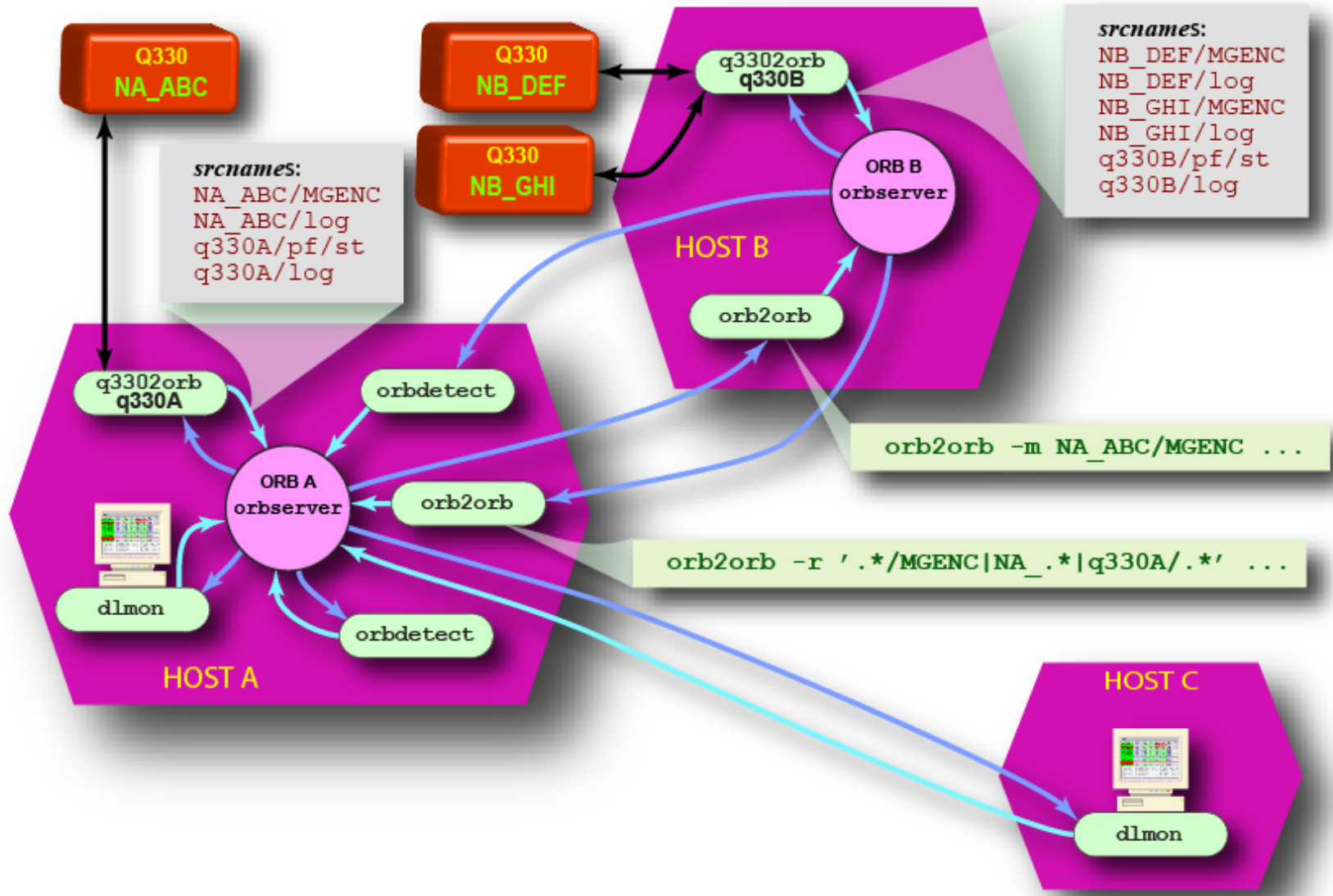
- Original design of *orb2orb*
- Current usage
- Design goals
- Current status
- Detailed architecture explanation
- Command line
- Parameter-file structure
- Switching advice
- Future developments



Inner Workings: Pushes, pulls & state info

- ARTS has been designed to facilitate automatic transfers of real-time continuous data from one ORB to another: **orb2orb**
- Where to run ORB packet transfer clients, like **orb2orb**? At one ORB, at the other ORB, anywhere else with an IP connection
- Answer - usually, on the same host as the output ORB so that the pull is going across the long-haul link



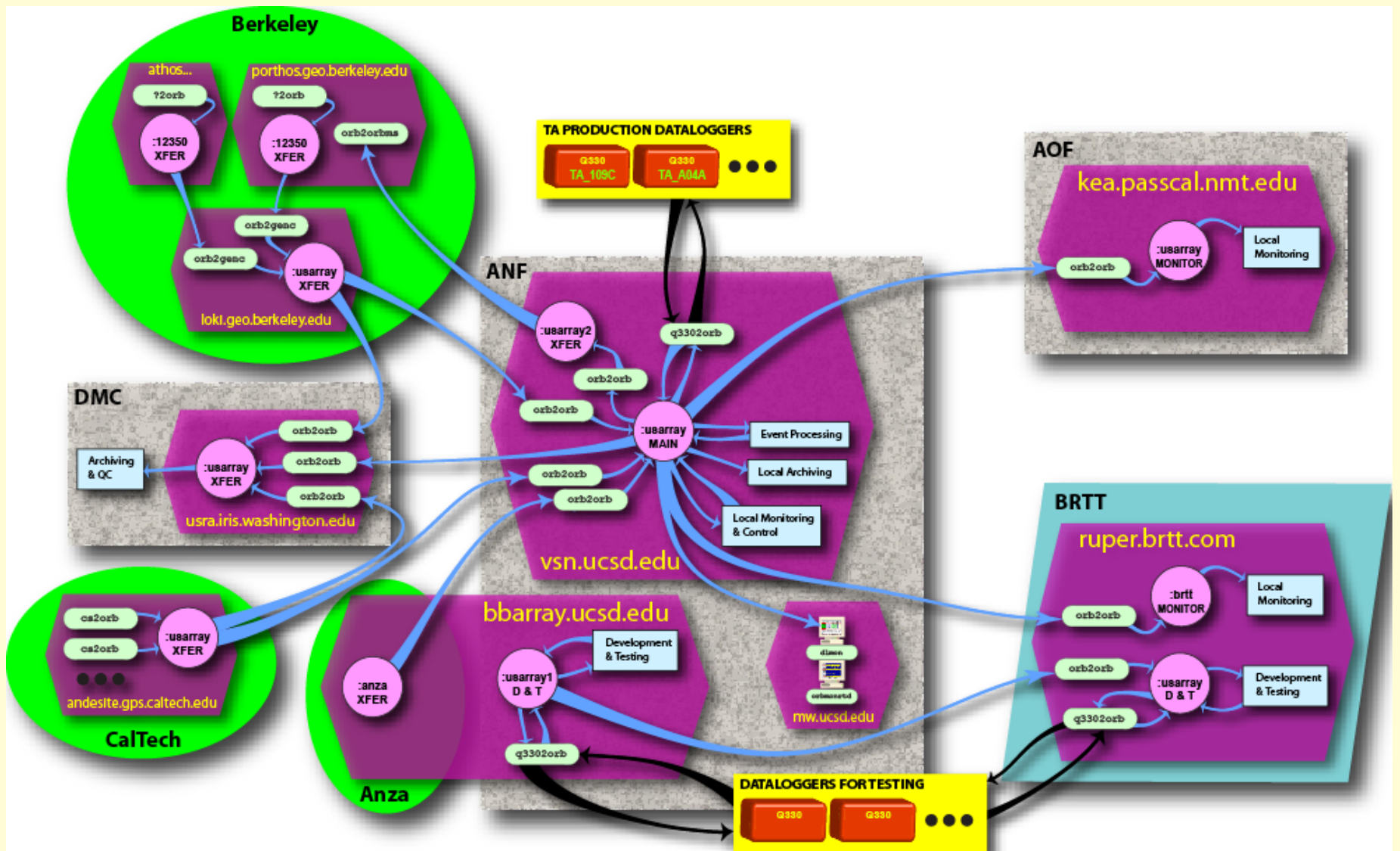


Inner Workings: Pushes, pulls & state info

- Note that most of the inter-host data transfers are done with ORB client pulls
- Note the simplex ORB links
- Independency of ORB-client links; use of threading
- Note the potential feedback data loop between **orb2orb** instances on hosts A and B
- Client state processing with Antelope state files







orb2orb: Current usage

- Many network-to-network dataflow links
 - up to tens of connections to neighboring networks
- Installations with many orb-protocol connections to smart dataloggers
 - up to 100's of individual *orb2orb* connections
- Integral part of network data-acquisition
- These multiple *orb2orb* connections become challenging to configure, maintain, and monitor



orb2orb: new version

- Design goals
 - Provide datalogger acquisition functionality like *q3302orb* and *altus2orb*
 1. Data ingestion and delivery
 - including repackaging / renaming
 - Point-Of-Contact (POC) call-in capability for dataloggers on dynamic IPs
 - Ultimately: failover support
 2. State-of-Health (SOH) monitoring
 - *dlmon* capabilities
 3. Command-and-control
 - *dlcmd* capabilities
 - Multithreading:
 - multiple *orb2orb* connections with one instance
 - connectivity from *M* source orbs to *N* destination orbs
 - Consolidate slew of related programs (*orb2orb*, *orbxchange*, *orbxthreads*, *orbclone*, etc.)
 - Preserve backwards-compatibility with old *orb2orb*

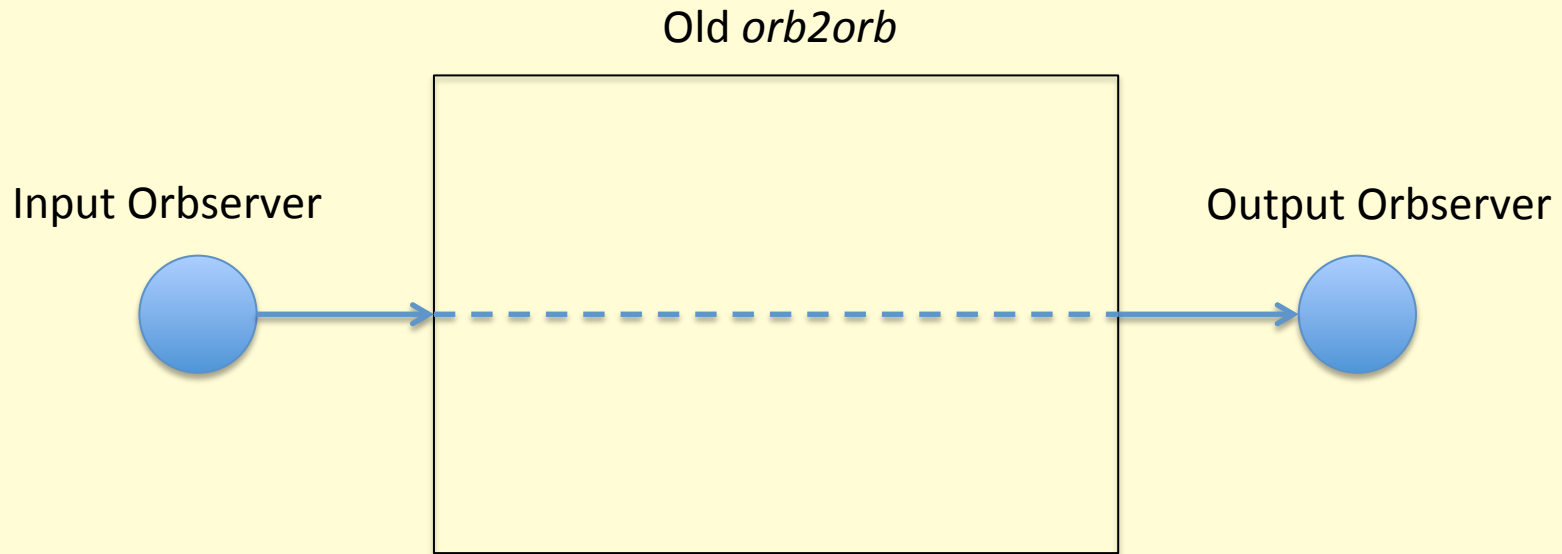


orb2orb: new version status

- Data acquisition capabilities
- many-to-many connections in one instance
 - Fully Multithreaded
- *dlmon*-compatible SOH output
- Backwards compatibility with
 - Legacy command-line format
 - Legacy parameter-file format
 - [N.B. Not all parameters/options supported]
- Embedded in GSN *rtdemo*(1)
- New *liboorb* (see ***oorb***(3)) object-oriented orbserver interaction library (C++)

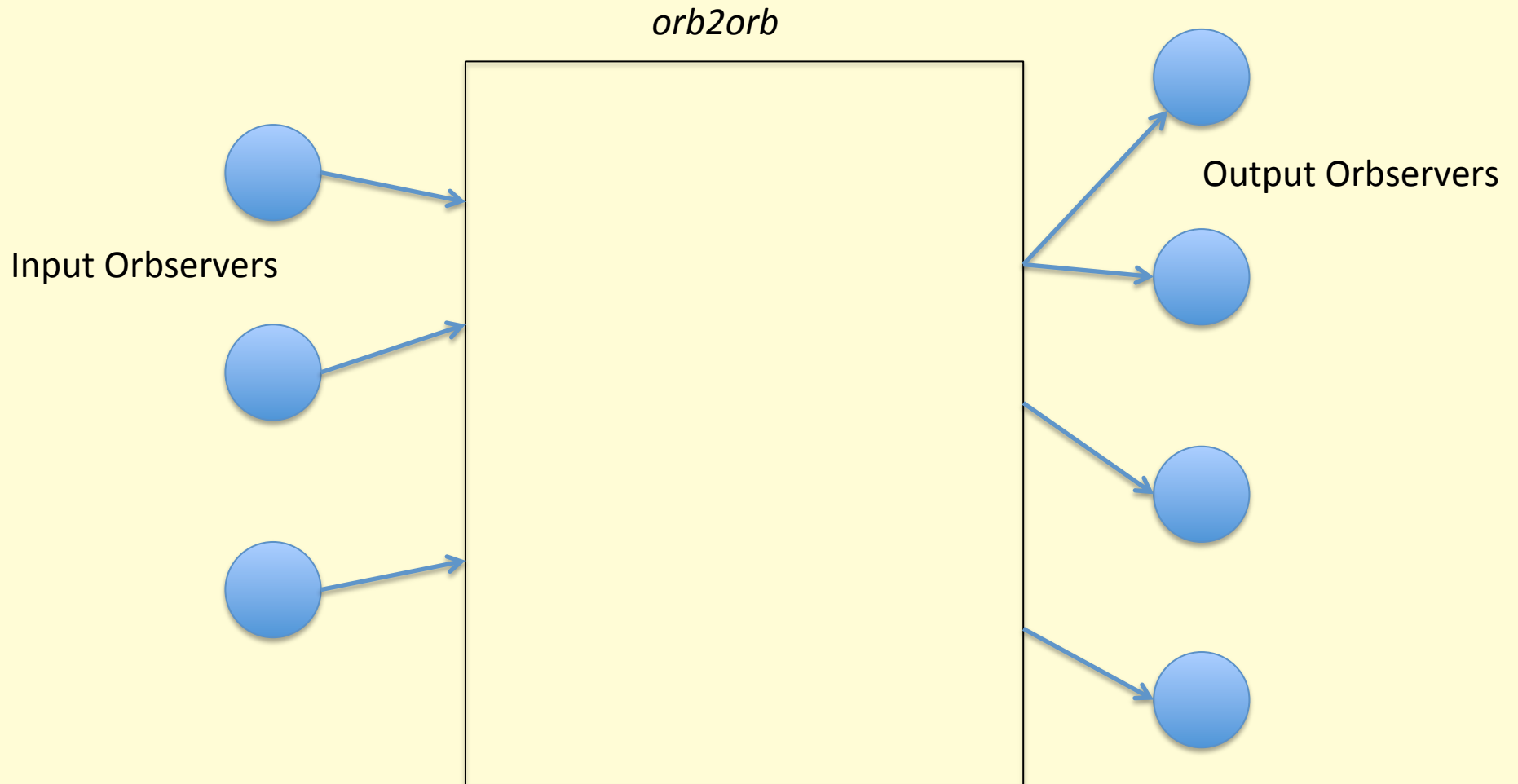


orb2orb: old architecture

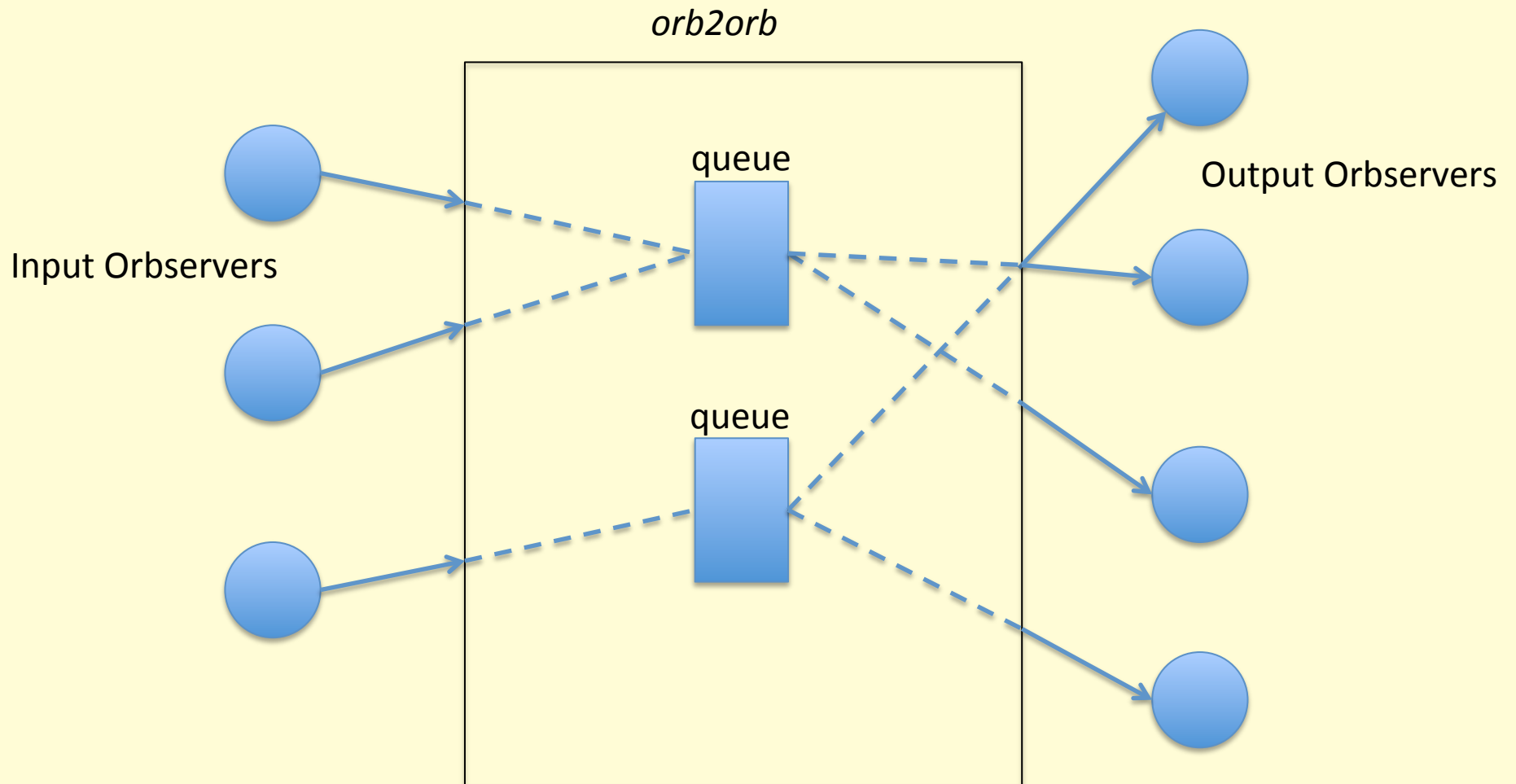


- Served well for many years
- Large networks might have hundreds of individual instances
- Manual configuration becomes burdensome
- Insufficiently supportive of direct data-acquisition role from dataloggers

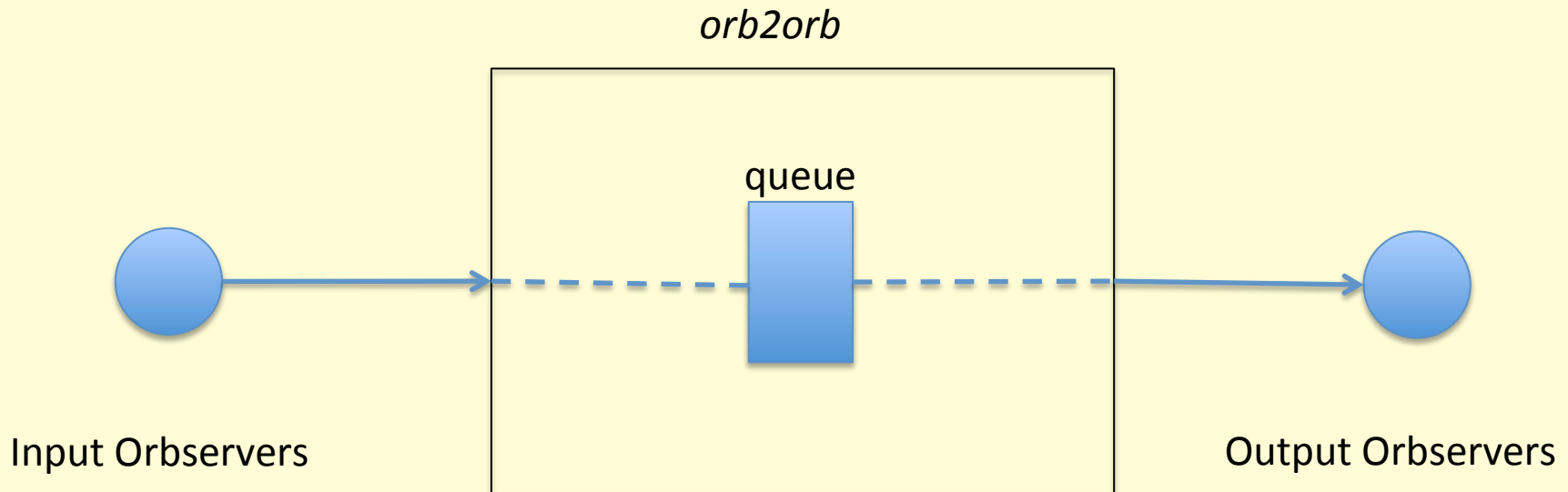
orb2orb: new architecture



orb2orb: new architecture

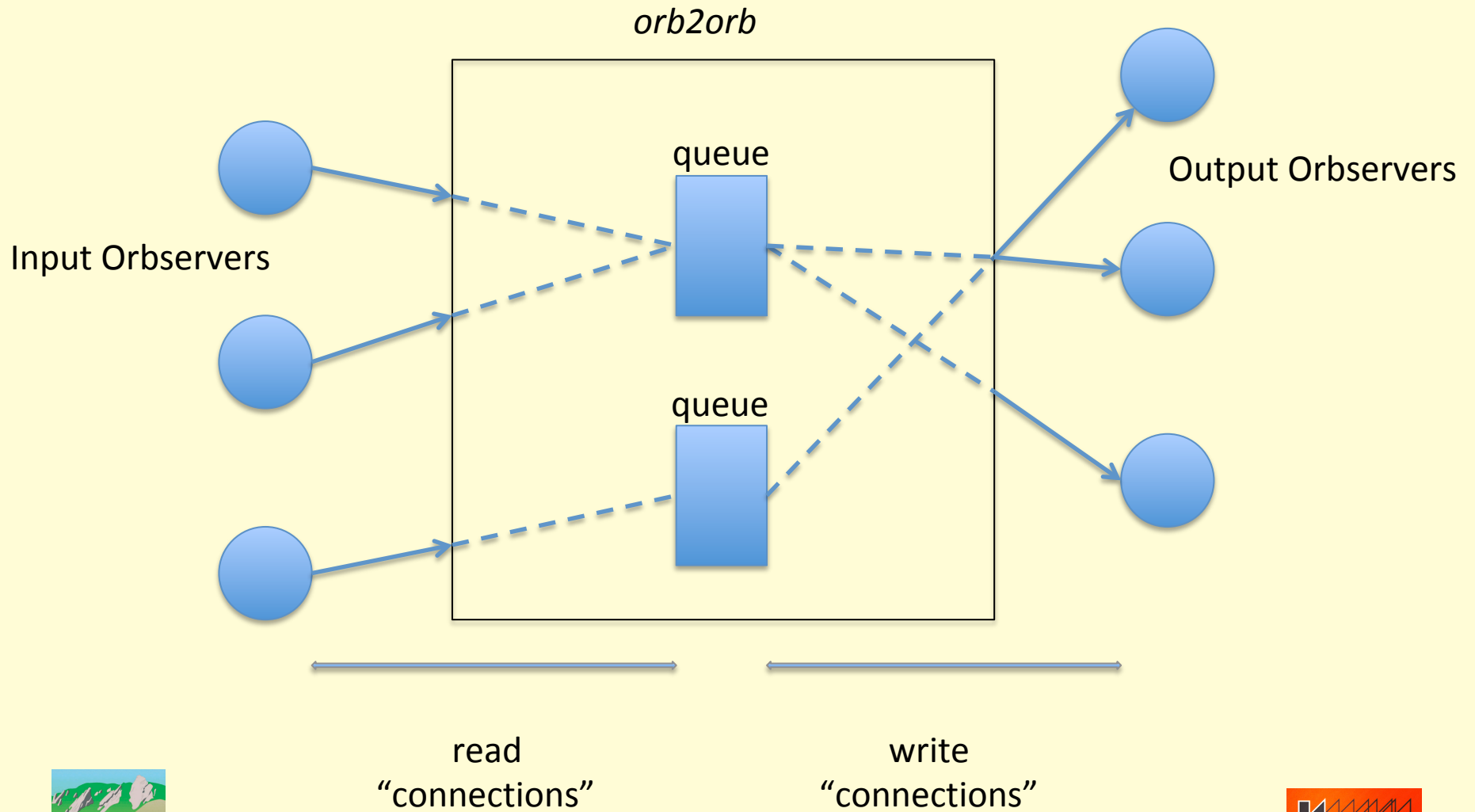


orb2orb: new architecture

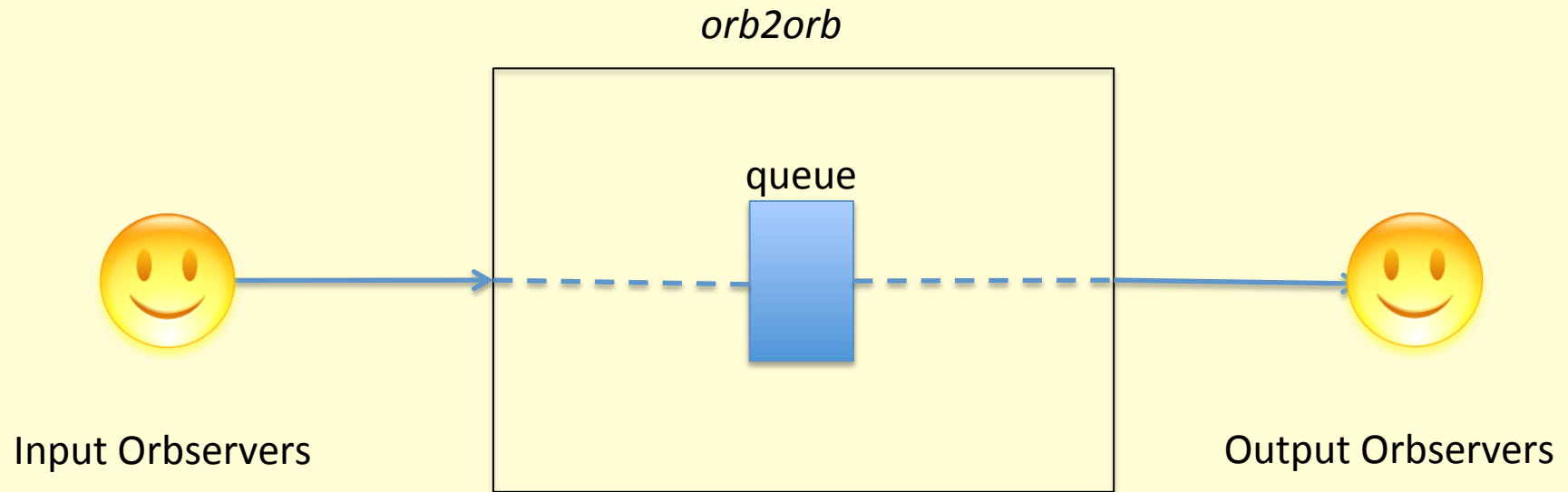


- Separate the connection into two parts:
 - The “read” half
 - The “write” half
- Configure each connection independently
- Add an internal *queue* to buffer data
- Allows you to acquire once, distribute to many destinations
- Allows you to fine-tune outputs
 - different match expressions to different outputs

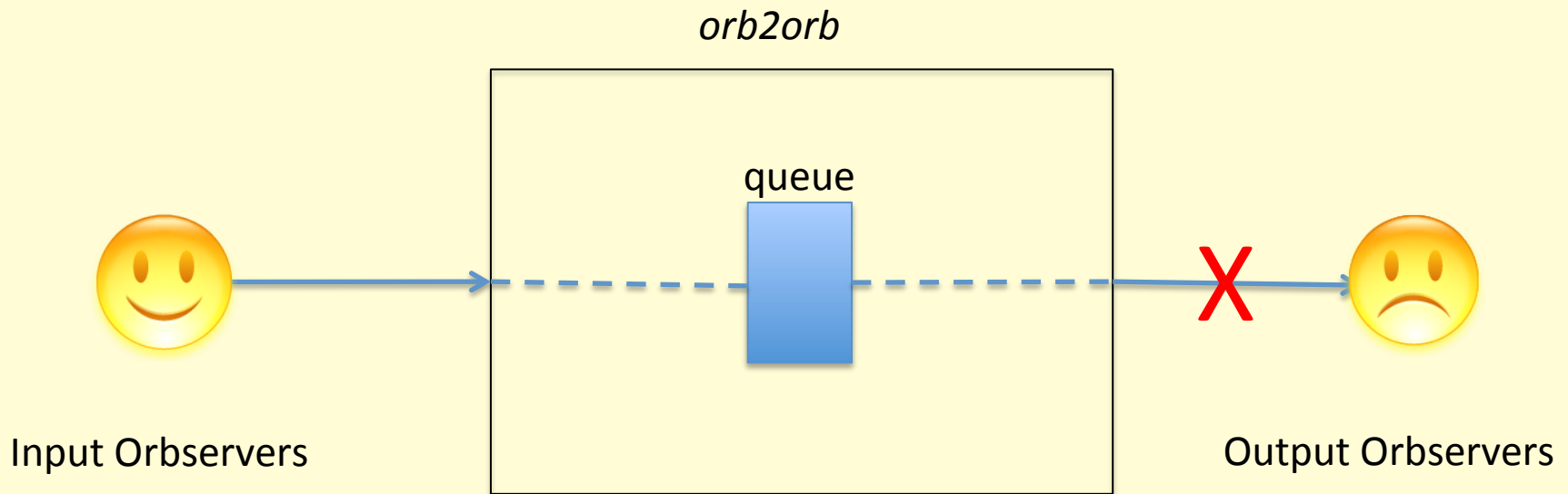
orb2orb: new architecture



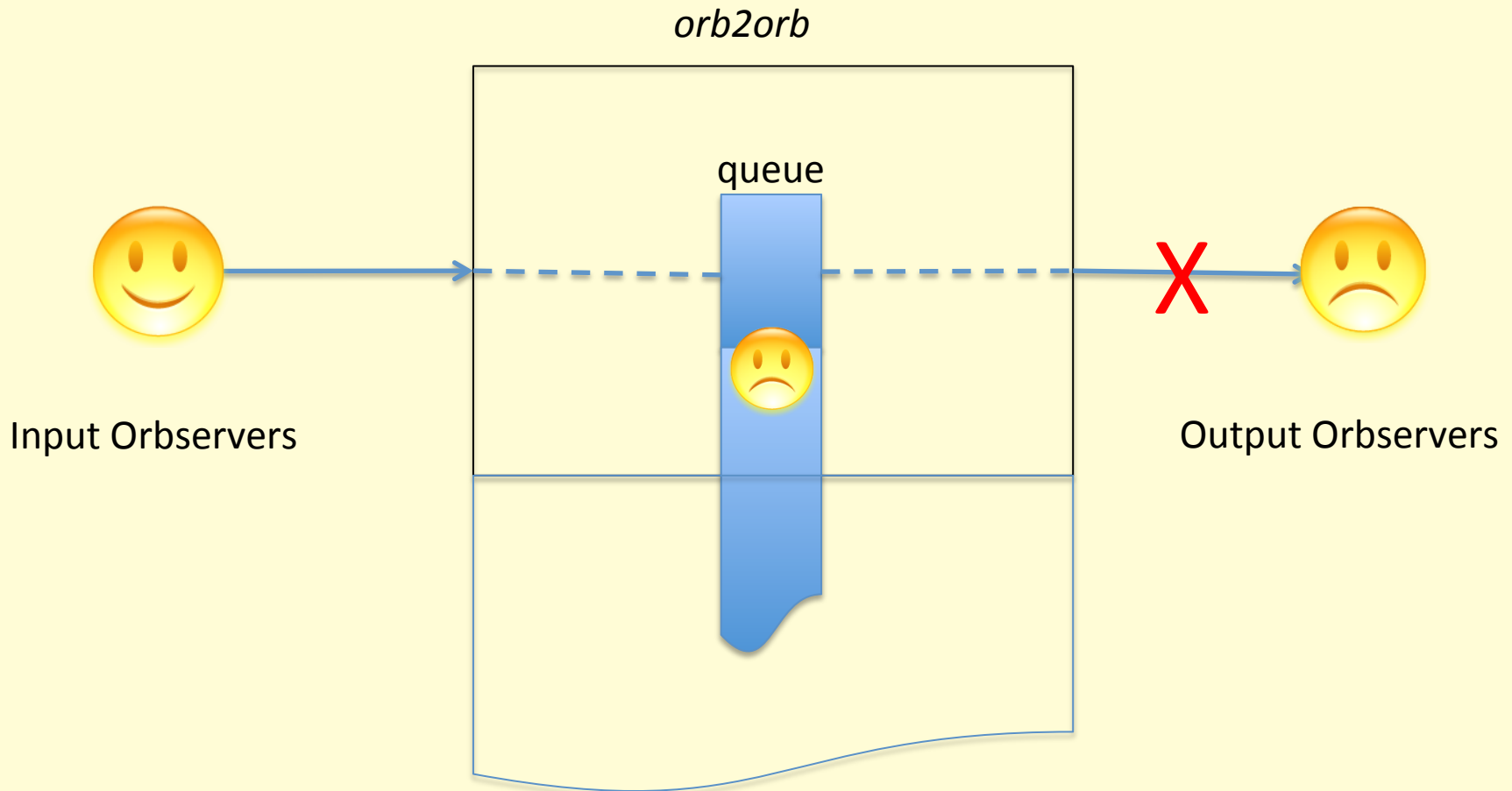
orb2orb: new architecture



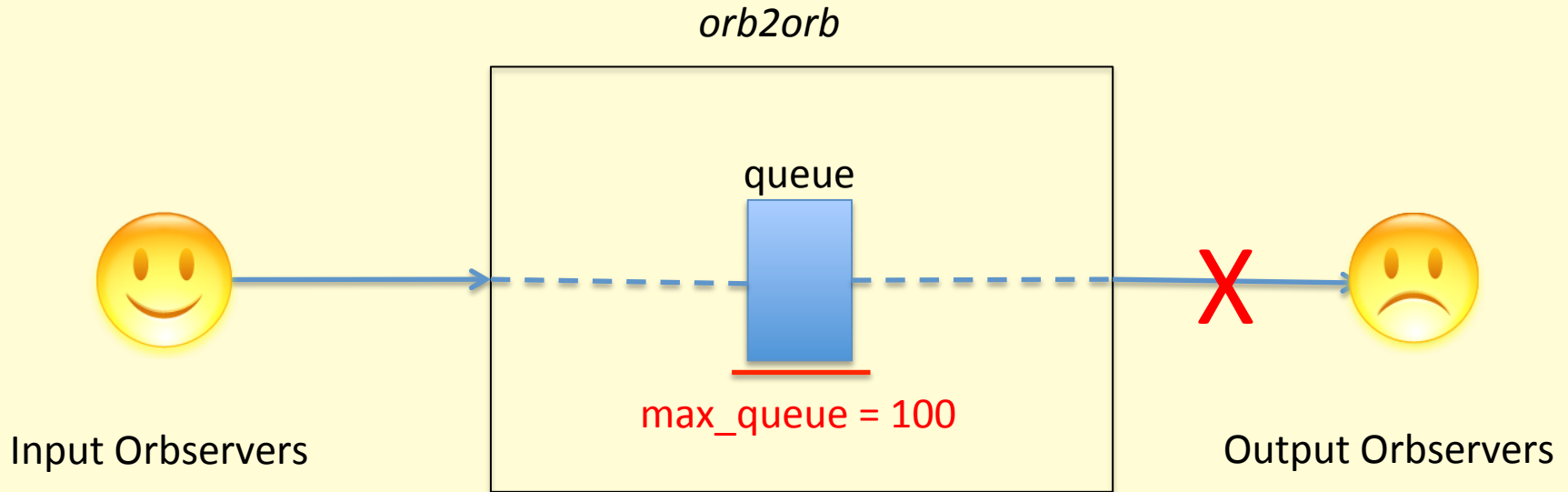
orb2orb: new architecture



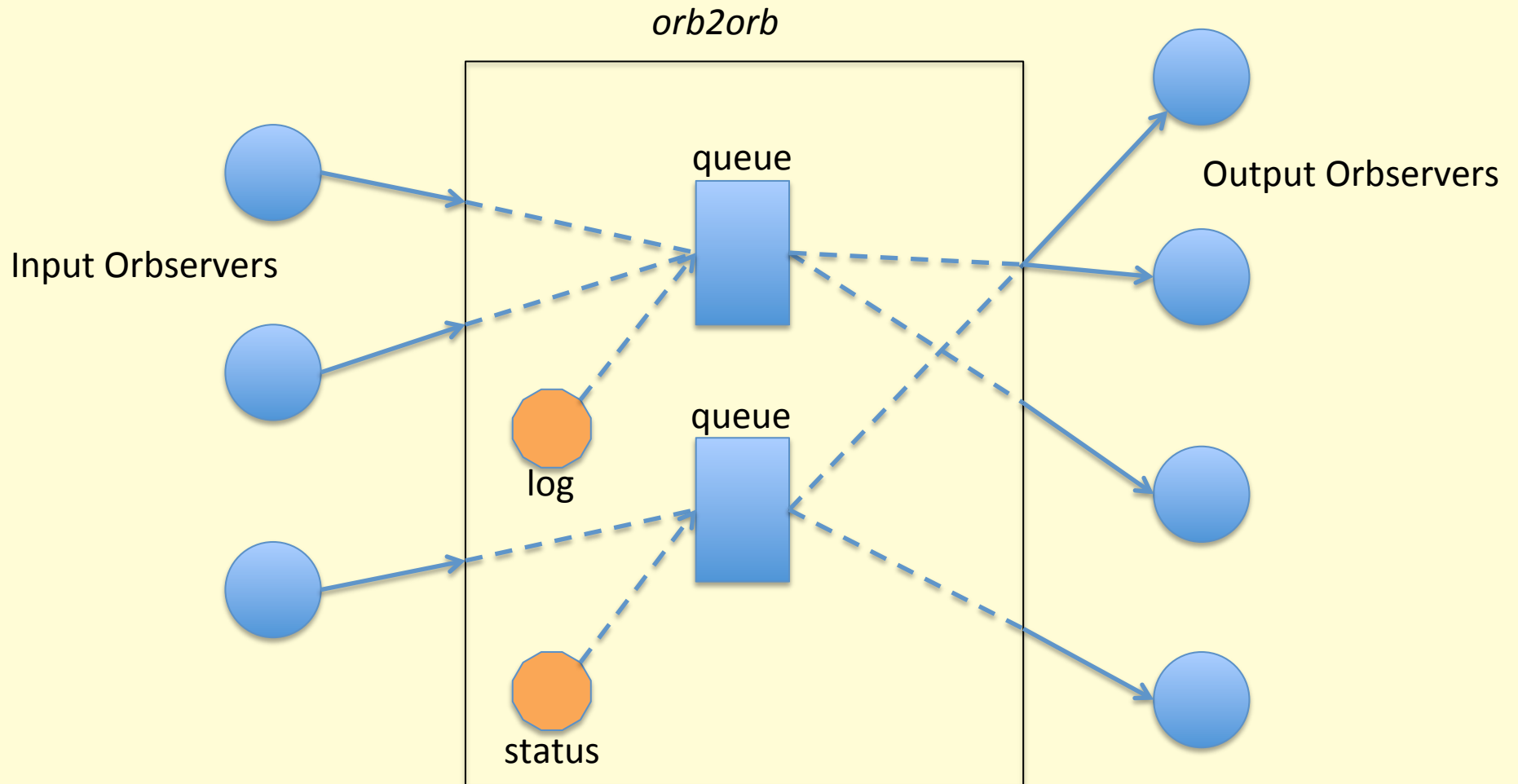
orb2orb: new architecture



orb2orb: new architecture



orb2orb: new architecture



orb2orb: dlmon output

dlname	cont	orbname	dir	queue	nq	nsn	nsnw	npk24	nrjo24	nrjn24	nrju24	aps	pr	dr	tp	runtm	SLT	dlncy	rss
1/orb2orb	rint	bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsm@	->read	mainq		181	181	1,433	0	0	84	532	11.50	49k	1.28	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB
2/orb2orb	rint	:gsm@	<-write	mainq	0	181	180	1,352	0	0	0	533	10.80	46k	1.29	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB
3/orb2orb	rint	:gsm@	<-write	statusq	0	1	0	57	0	0	0	759	0.47	2.9k	0.00	01m57s	00s	02s	4MB

“connection”

orb name

queue name

direction

*number of
packets
in queue*

*run
time*

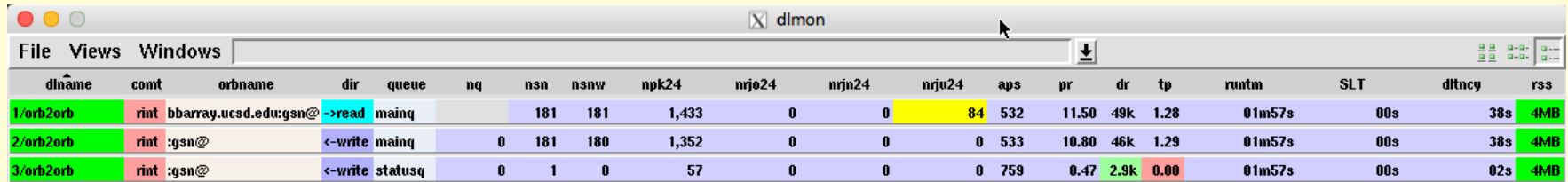
*Status
Latency*

*Data
Latency*

*Resident
Set
Size
(memory)*



orb2orb: dlmon output

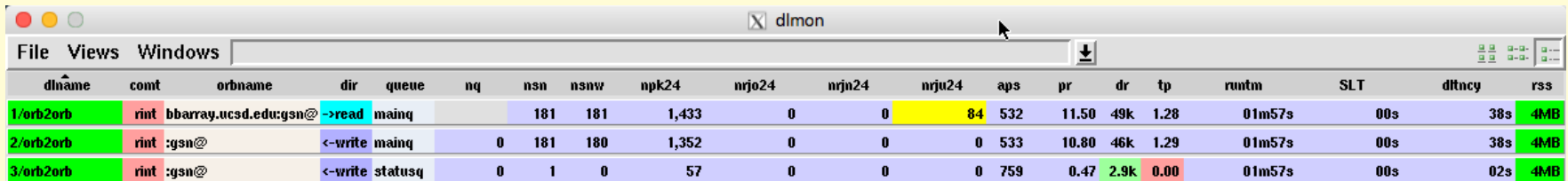


dlname	cont	orbname	dir	queue	nq	nsn	nsnw	npk24	nrjo24	nrjn24	nrju24	aps	pr	dr	tp	runtm	SLT	ditncy	rss	
1/orb2orb	rint	bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsm@	->read	mainq		181	181	1,433	0	0	84	532	11.50	49k	1.28	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB	
2/orb2orb	rint	:gsm@	<-write	mainq		0	181	180	1,352	0	0	0	533	10.80	46k	1.29	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB
3/orb2orb	rint	:gsm@	<-write	statusq		0	1	0	57	0	0	0	759	0.47	2.9k	0.00	01m57s	00s	02s	4MB

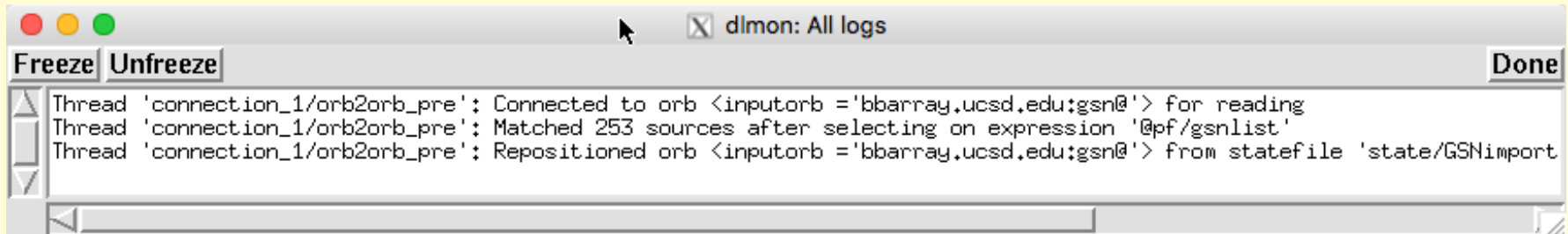
Added:

- Number of sourcenames
- Number of waveform sourcenames
- Number of packets, last 24 hours
- Number of packets rejected, last 24 hours, too old
- Number of packets rejected, last 24 hours, too new
- Number of packets rejected, last 24 hours, won't unstuff
- Average packet size (bytes)
- Packet rate (packets per second)
- Data rate (bits per second)
- Throughput (ratio of seconds acquired to real-time elapsed)

orb2orb: dlmon output



dname	cont	orbname	dir	queue	nq	nsn	nsnw	npk24	nrjo24	nrjo24	nrju24	aps	pr	dr	tp	runtm	SLT	dftncy	rss	
1/orb2orb	rint	bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsn@	->read	mainq		181	181	1,433	0	0	84	532	11.50	49k	1.28	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB	
2/orb2orb	rint	:gsn@	<-write	mainq		0	181	180	1,352	0	0	0	533	10.80	46k	1.29	01m57s	00s	38s	4MB
3/orb2orb	rint	:gsn@	<-write	statusq		0	1	0	57	0	0	0	759	0.47	2.9k	0.00	01m57s	00s	02s	4MB



```
Thread 'connection_1/orb2orb_pre': Connected to orb <inputorb = 'bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsn@'> for reading
Thread 'connection_1/orb2orb_pre': Matched 253 sources after selecting on expression '@pf/gsnlist'
Thread 'connection_1/orb2orb_pre': Repositioned orb <inputorb = 'bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsn@'> from statefile 'state/GSNimport'
```

orb2orb: command line

orb2orb [-v] [CURRENT SYNTAX]
[-m match]
[-p pf]
[-r reject]
[-S statefile]
[-t targetname]
[[orbtag orbname] ...] [start-time [period|end-time]]

orb2orb [-v] [LEGACY SYNTAX]
[-m match]
[-p pf]
[-r reject]
[-S statefile]
[-t targetname]
orb in orb out [start-time [period|end-time]]



orb2orb: command line

- Example from *rtdemo* GSN:

```
orb2orb -v -S state/GSNimport inputorb barray.ucsd.edu:gsn outputorb :gsn
```

- “orbtag” parameters label each actual orbname
 - just as in *q3302orb*, *altus2orb*

orb2orb: parameter file

```
connections &Tbl{  
    &Arr{  
        read_from_orbtag    inputorb  
    }  
    &Arr{  
        write_to_orbtag     outputorb  
    }  
}
```

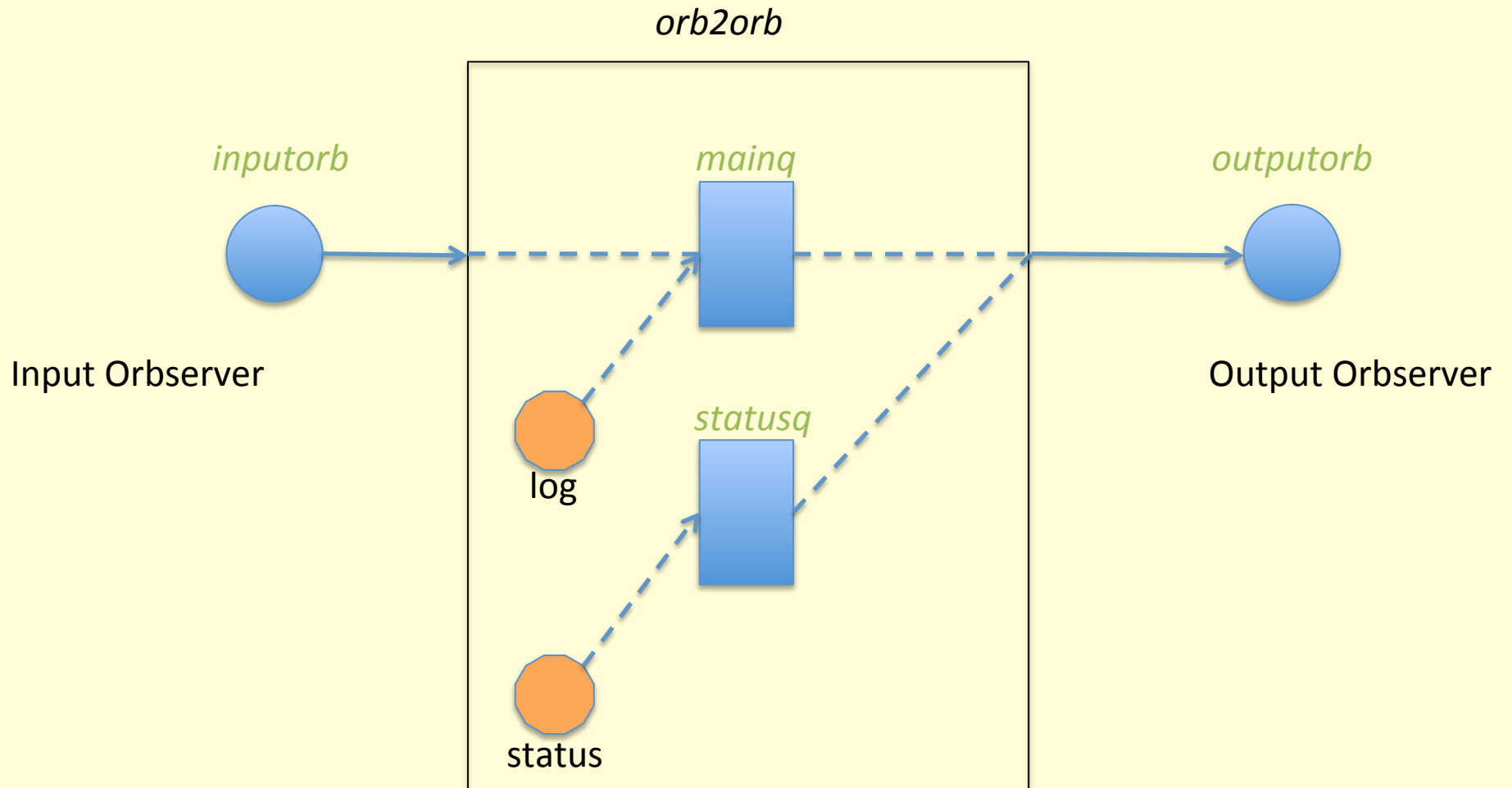


orb2orb: parameter file

```
connections &Tbl{
  &Arr{
    read_from_orbtag    inputorb
  }
  &Arr{
    write_to_orbtag     outputorb
  }
  &Arr{
    read_from_queue     statusq
    write_to_orbtag     outputorb
  }
}
```



orb2orb: default orb2orb.pf



orb2orb: parameter file

```
connections_defaults &Arr{
  read &Arr{
    read_from_orbname
    read_from_orbtag
    write_to_queue      mainq
    starttime
    endtime
    too_old
    too_new
    check_unstuff      false
    suppress_unstuff_errors false
  }
  write &Arr{
    read_from_queue    mainq
    write_to_orbname
    write_to_orbtag
    max_queue          100
  }
  shared &Arr{
    name                auto
    run                  true
    match
    reject
  }
}
```



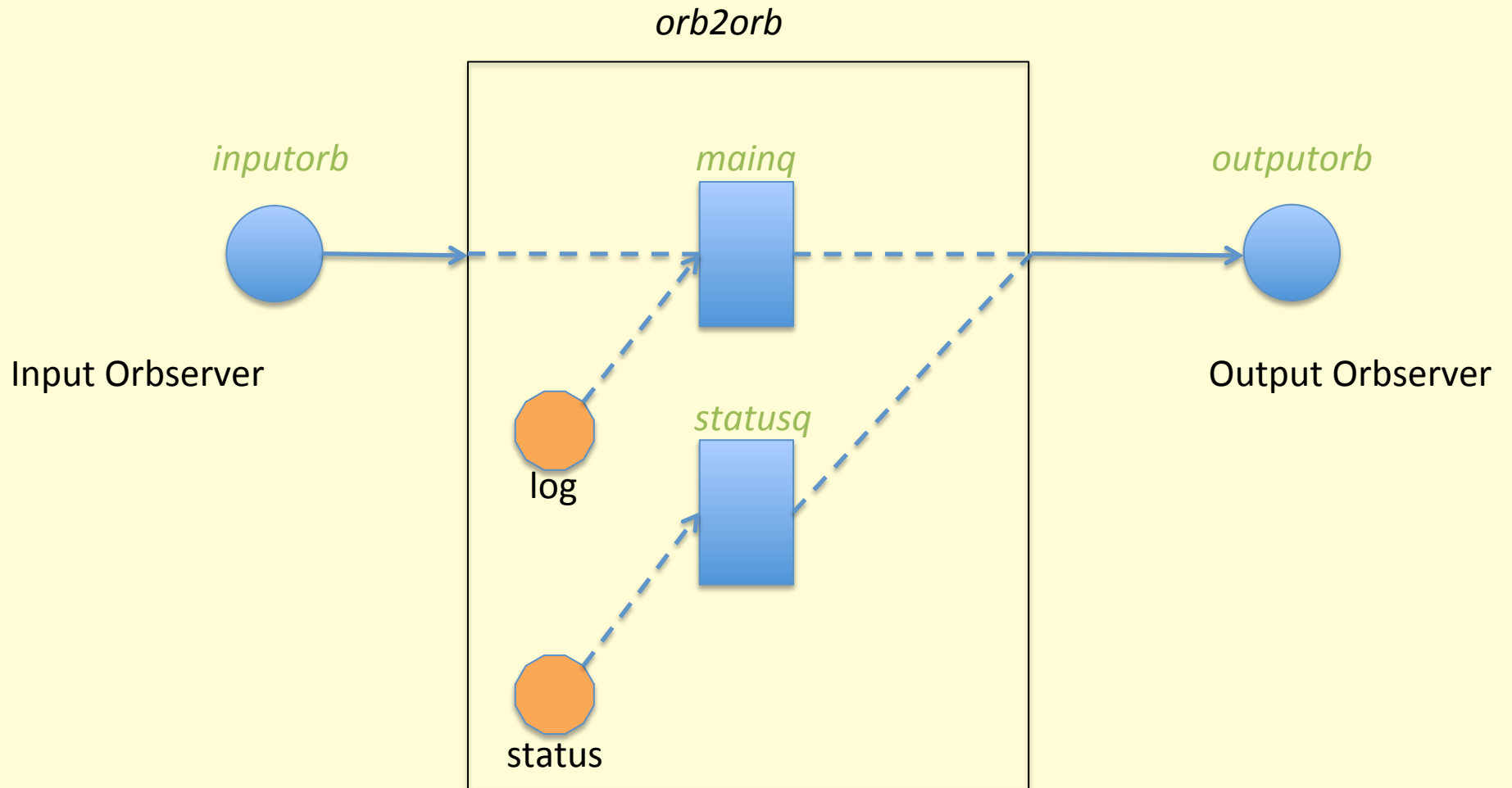
orb2orb: parameter file

```
connections_special &Arr{
  status_create &Arr{
    run                true
    write_to_queue    statusq
  }
  log_create &Arr{
    run                true
    write_to_queue    mainq
  }
}

time_intervals_sec &Arr{
  pfstatusreport      2
  internal_timeout    1
  shutdown_grace_period 15
}
```



orb2orb: default orb2orb.pf



orb2orb: switching advice -- options

1. Run in legacy mode
 - **orb2orb** *bbarray.ucsd.edu* :
2. Add orbtags
 - **orb2orb** *inputorb bbarray.ucsd.edu outputorb* :
 - (supported by default parameter-file)
3. As above, plus start adding other connections to parameter-file, adding more orbtags
4. Don't switch [*not recommended*]:
 - **orb2orb_dep** *bbarray.ucsd.edu:gsn* :

orb2orb: planning for next year

- Time and Multiplex repackaging
- Point-Of-Contact (“POC”) Capability
- Command-and-control (*dlcmd*)
- Duplicate packet rejection
- Additional legacy option & parameter support
- Failover to alternate input orbserver





Thank You!

Questions?