

Focal Mechanism Framework in Antelope

Antelope Users Group Meeting 2016
May, 18 - 20 – Rome, Italy

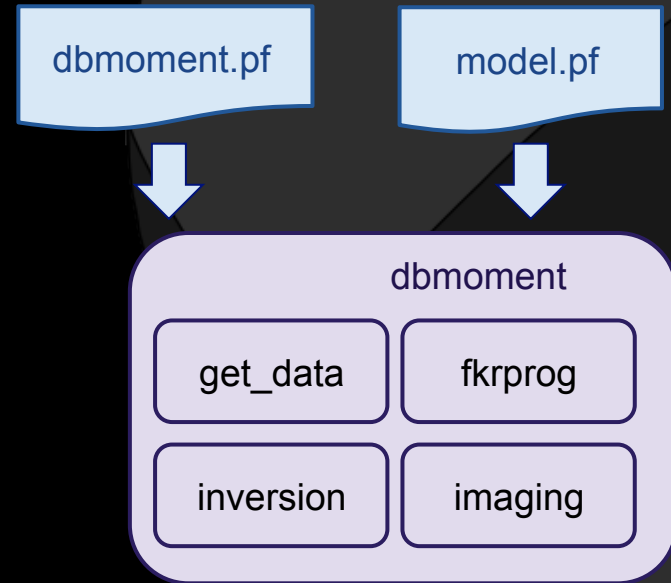
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Introduction

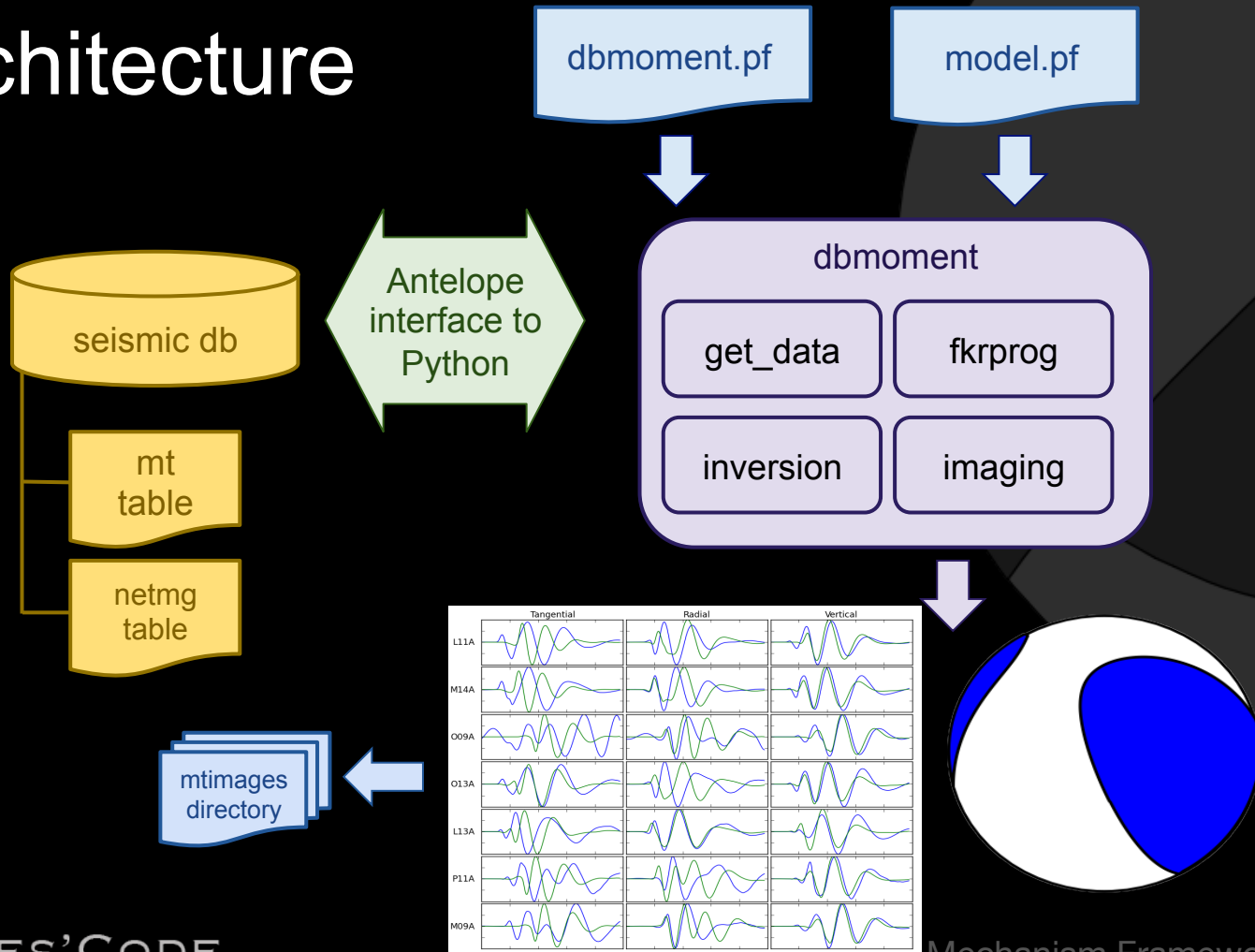
The time domain seismic moment tensor inversion software package written by Dreger has been packaged for inclusion into the Antelope Environmental Monitoring System. The new infrastructure was written natively in Python language.

Architecture

Internally, our code has been designed to be as modular as possible. The configuration parameters got consolidated and simplified. Unavoidably every seismic region will require a dedicated velocity model.



Architecture



Velocity Model

```
name          SOCAL_MODEL
decay         6.0
start_frequency 1
end_frequency 512
samplerate    4
cmax          10000
c1            30
c2            2.9
cmin          2.5
velocity_reduction 10
distance_min  0
distance_max  500
distance_step 5
# MODEL PARAMETERS
# Layer: thickness(km), p-velocity(km/s), s-velocity(km/s), density(g/cc), Q-alpha, Q-beta
model &Literal{
    5.5  5.5  3.18  2.4  600  300
    8.0  6.3  3.64  2.67  600  300
    19.0 6.7  3.87  2.8  600  300
    400.0 7.8  4.5  3.3  600  300
}
```

Execution

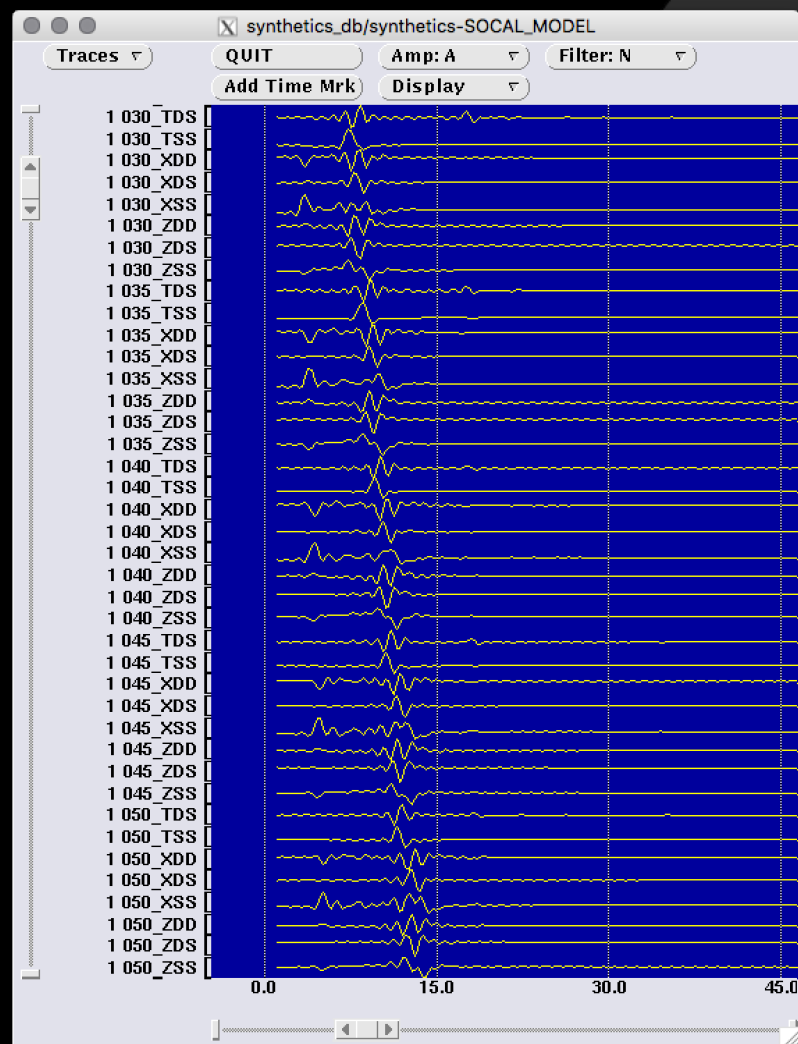
dbmoment [-xvd] [-m MODEL.pf] [-c min_variance] [-p pfname] [-z 'STA1:5,STA2:5'] [-s select] [-r reject] database ORID

dbmoment -e [-xvd] [-m MODEL.pf] [-c min_variance] [-p pfname] [-z 'STA1:5,STA2:5'] [-s select] [-r reject] database **EVID**

Options:

-e id is EVID
-v Verbose output
-d Debug output
-x Debug output each station plot
-c MIN_FIT Set min. variance reduction threshold
-z ZCOR Set some Zcor values for stations
-p PF Parameter file path
-m MODEL Forced this MODEL file
-f FILTER Forced a filter on the data
-s SELECT Only select these stations
-r REJECT Reject these stations

Synthetics



Output

5.1 Mw 8/12/1998 14:10:23.000

8/12/1998 14:10:23.000

ID: 1 Quality: 3

Location:

Lat: 36.755

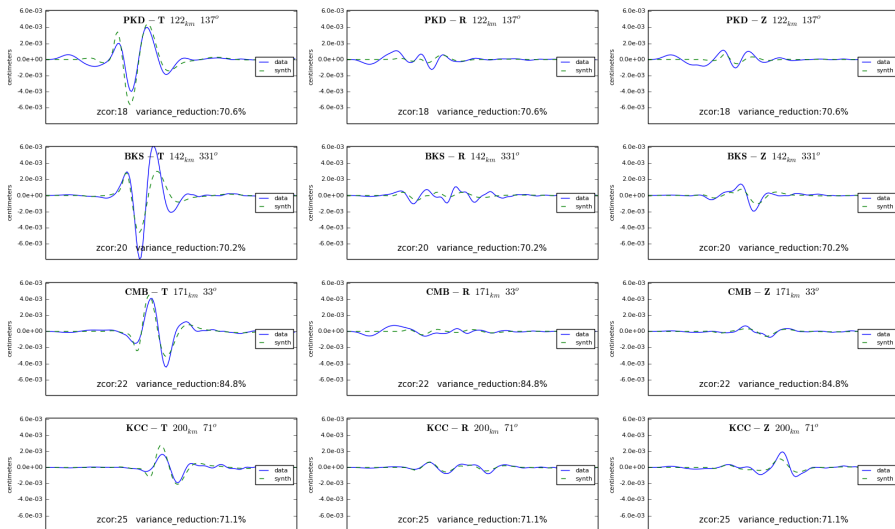
Lon: -121.464

Depth: 8 km

Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.05 4

Model: SOCAL_MODEL

Mw: 5.1
Strike:[225, 135] Rake:[14, 179] Dip:[89, 76]
Pdc: 97 %
Pclvd: 3 %
VAR: 1.650e-07
VarRed: 7.367e+01
VarPdc: 1.692e-09
Mo: 5.2161e+23
Mxx:5052.110 Mxy:22.896 Mxz:-811.769
Myx:5088.596 Myz:917.618 Mzz:-36.485



Moment tensor computed using the `tsbrvec` package developed by Douglas Dreger of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Green's functions were computed using the `ts2fsg` software developed by Christian Sanchez with USGS.
Antelope's implementation of code by Juan Reyes <jreyes1108@gmail.com>

`Antelope/5.6/Contrib/In/8/moment -v example_2.1`
Generated at 4/29/2016 3:58:04 PM

Examples

```
system:~ reyes$ run_dbmoment_example
```

```
RUN DBMOMENT DEMO
```

```
ANTELOPE VERSION: /opt/antelope/5.6
```

```
YOU CAN ALSO RUN WITH EXPLICIT PATH: run_dbmoment_example /foo/bar/temp/folder
```

```
CHANGE TO DIRECTORY: [/Users/reyes/dbmoment_example/]
```

```
REMOVE TEMP FOLDER: [/Users/reyes/dbmoment_example//.dbmoment]
```

```
REMOVE TEMP FOLDER: [/Users/reyes/dbmoment_example//synthetics_db]
```

```
COPY [/opt/antelope/5.6/contrib/example/dbmoment/EXAMPLE_1/example_1] TO [/Users/reyes/dbmoment_example/]
```

```
COPY [/opt/antelope/5.6/contrib/example/dbmoment/EXAMPLE_2/example_2] TO [/Users/reyes/dbmoment_example/]
```

Output

5.1 Mw 8/12/1998 14:10:23.000

8/12/1998 14:10:23.000

ID: 1 Quality: 3

Location:

Lat: 36.755

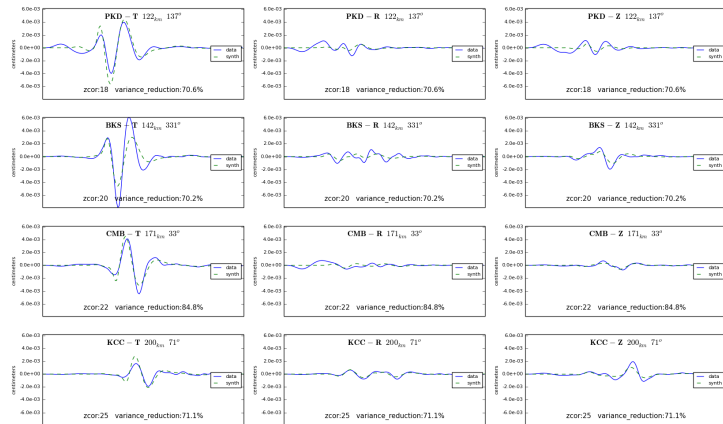
Lon: -121.484

Depth: 8 km

Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.05 4

Model: SOCIAL_MODEL

Mw: 5.1
Strike: [225, 135] Rake: [14, 179] Dip: [89, 76]
PcPd: 97%
PcVd: 3%
VdVd: 1.650e+17
VarRed: 7.307e+01
VdVd: 1.692e+09
Mw: 5.1361e+33
Mxx: 5052.110 Myy: 22.896 Mzz: -811.769
Myy: 5088.596 Mzz: 917.618 Mzz: -36.485



Moment tensor computed using the fink-ivc package developed by Douglas Draper of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Greg's Octave-based software using the FORTEC software developed by Chandan Saha with ORU. Antelope's implementation of code by Juan Reyes <reyesj158@gmail.com>

ipgform2005-02/antelope/development - v example_2_1
Generated at: 5/16/2016 4:18:46.63

2.5 Mw 1/01/1970 0:00:00.000

1/01/1970 0:00:00.000

ID: 1 Quality: 4

Location:

Lat: 31.0

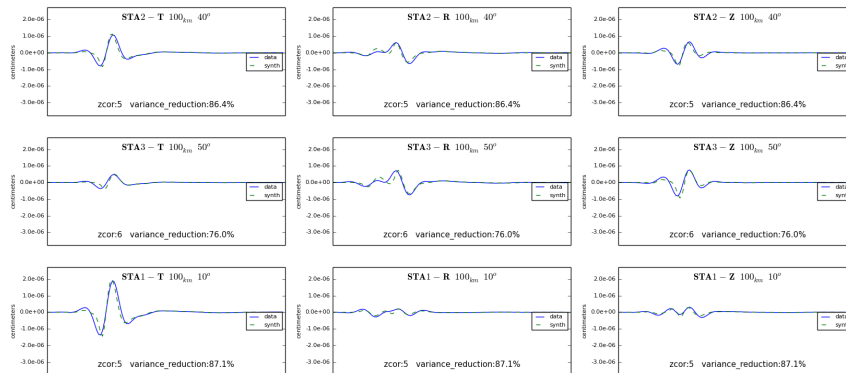
Lon: -117.0

Depth: 8 km

Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.1 4

Model: SOCIAL_MODEL

Mw: 2.5
Strike: [19, 276] Rake: [38, 160] Dip: [74, 54]
PcPd: 97%
PcVd: 3%
VdVd: 7.323e+15
VarRed: 8.450e+01
VdVd: 7.556e+17
Mw: 6.8527e+19
Mxx: -0.341 Myy: 0.482 Mzz: 0.020
Myy: 0.110 Mzz: -0.383 Mzz: 0.231



Moment tensor computed using the fink-ivc package developed by Douglas Draper of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Greg's Octave-based software using the FORTEC software developed by Chandan Saha with ORU. Antelope's implementation of code by Juan Reyes <reyesj158@gmail.com>

ipgform2005-02/antelope/development - v example_1_1
Generated at: 5/16/2016 4:18:24.148

Databases and Maps

qtmapevents example_1

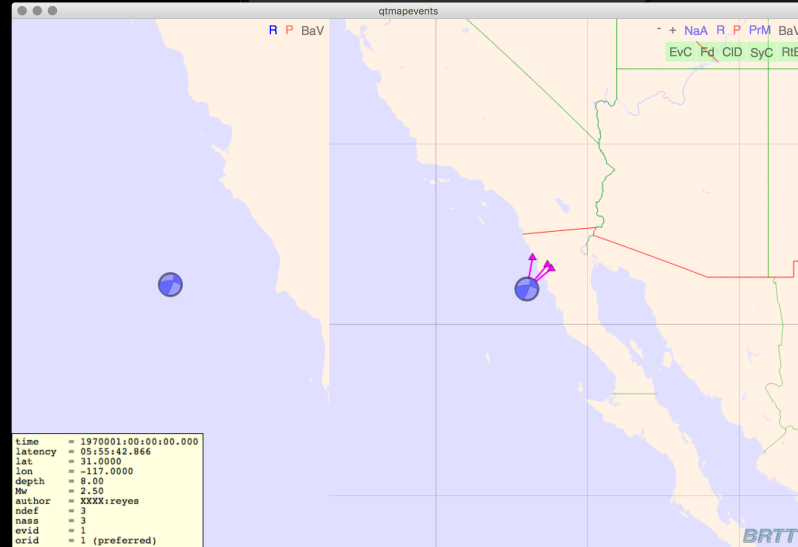
mt

Describes a moment tensor for a given origin.
This table is designed to accommodate the moment tensor information in the form as distributed through the USGS/NEIC GeoJSON web site.
See <http://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/feed/v1.0/geojson.php>

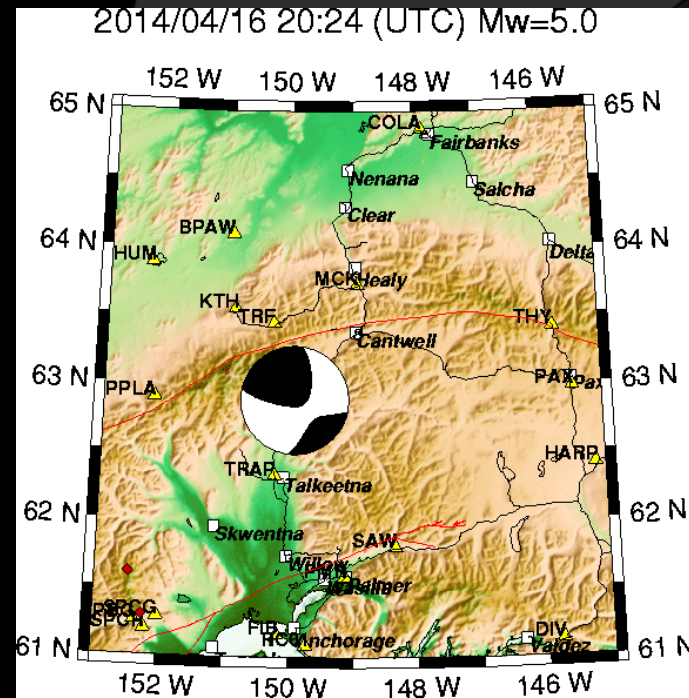
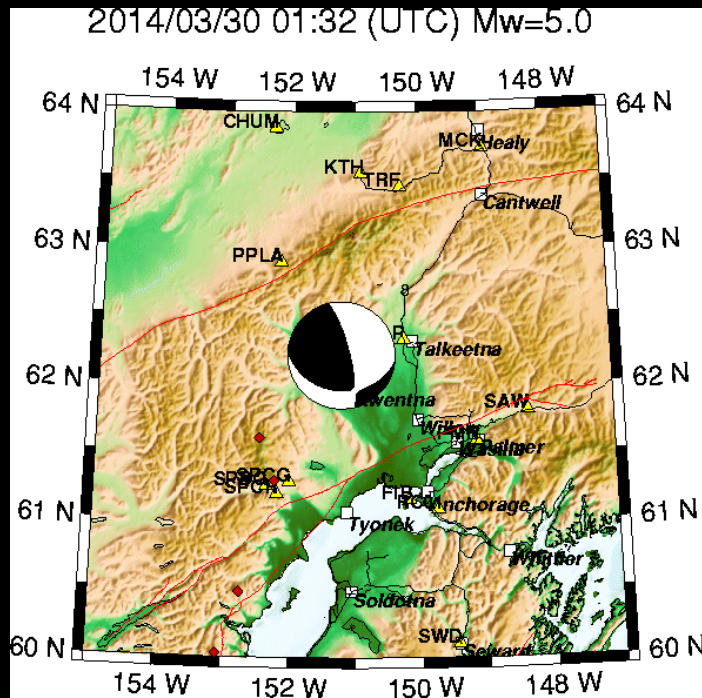
Primary key: **mtid**
Foreign keys: **orid**
Record Size (bytes): **532**

mtid	pubid	qmlid	orid	tmpp	tmrp	tmrr	tmrt
tmtp	tmitt	taxlength	taxplg	taxazm	paxlength	paxplg	paxazm
naxlength	naxplg	naxazm	scm	pdc	str1	dip1	rake1
str2	dip2	rake2	drdepth	drtime	drlat	drlon	drmag
drmagt	estatus	rstatus	utime	auth	lddate		

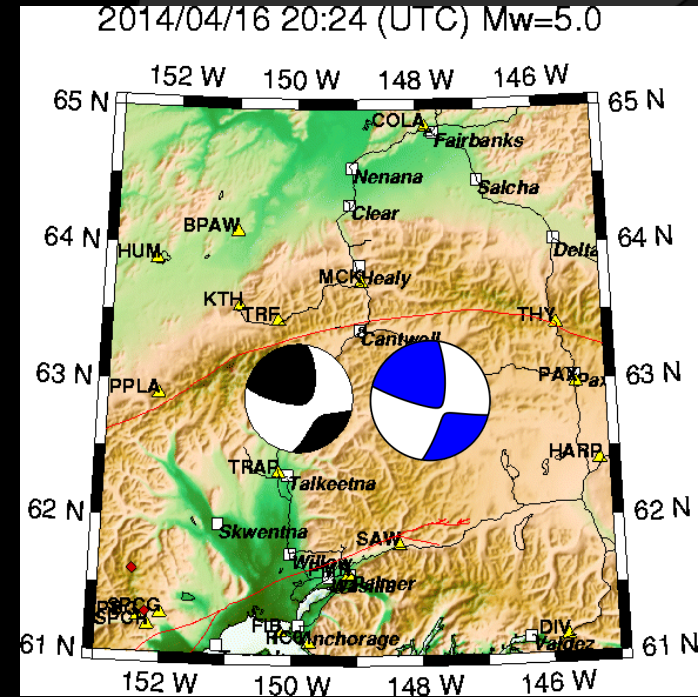
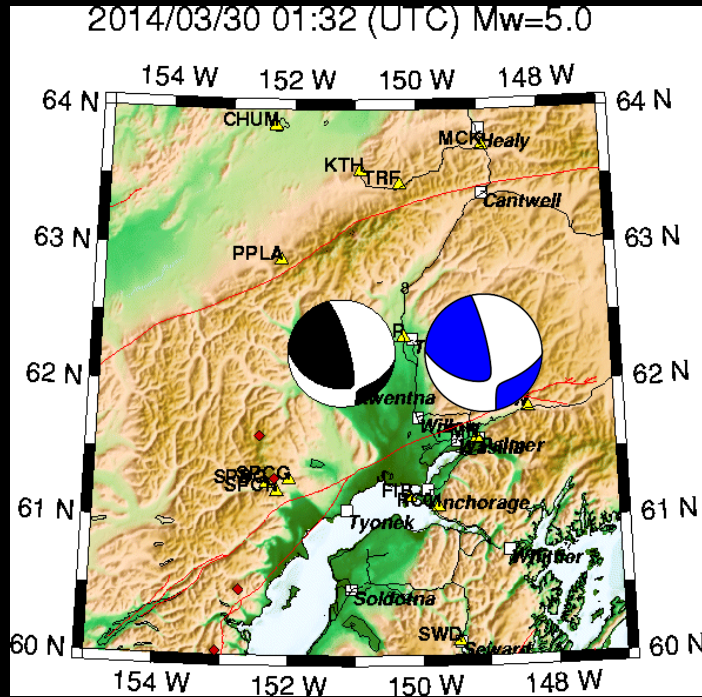
Dismiss Quit



Comparisons ALASKA



Comparisons ALASKA

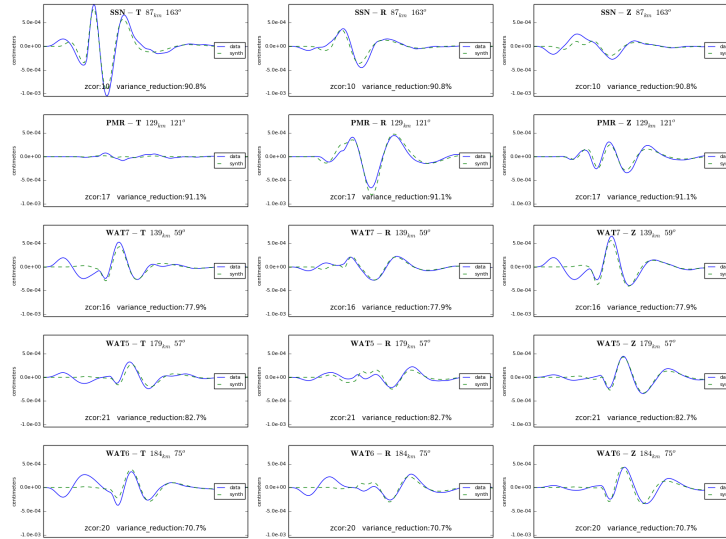


Comparisons ALASKA

5.0 Mw 3/30/2014 1:32:54.497

3/30/2014 1:32:54.497
 ID: 2868 Quality: 4
 Location:
 Lat: 62.2194
 Lon: -151.2219
 Depth: 62 km
 Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.05 4
 Model: SCAL_MODEL

Mw: 5.0
 Strike: 340, 92° Rake: 125, 171° Dip: 80, 36°
 Pd: 95 %
 P1: 5 %
 VAR: 3.629e-09
 VarPd: 8.266e-01
 VarP1: 3.812e-11
 Mw: 3.4128e+23
 Mxx: 834.016 Myy: 1931.645 Mzz: 144.371
 Myx: 119.991 Myz: 2662.741 Mzx: 954.007



Severed traces computed using the `libcsrc` package developed by Douglas Dreger of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Gert's `Trace` were computed using the `TRACED` software developed by Antelope's implementation of code by "Jan Hees" <conv11@bigpond.com>

Antelope's `SCAL` implementation v. 4.0 - SCAL_MODEL: pf:db20140303024.2867
 Generated at 10:17:05 - 104-10-364

Comparisons TransportableArray

Oklahoma 4.7
2011-11-05

USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

OKLAHOMA

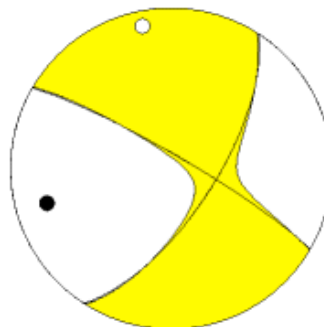
11/11/05 07:12:45.13

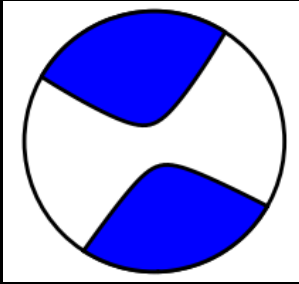
Epicenter: 35.553 -96.748
MW 4.8

USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR
Depth 4 No. of sta: 45
Moment Tensor; Scale 10^{16} Nm
Mrr=-0.12 Mtt= 1.66
Mpp=-1.54 Mrt= 0.51
Mrp=-0.60 Mtp= 0.82

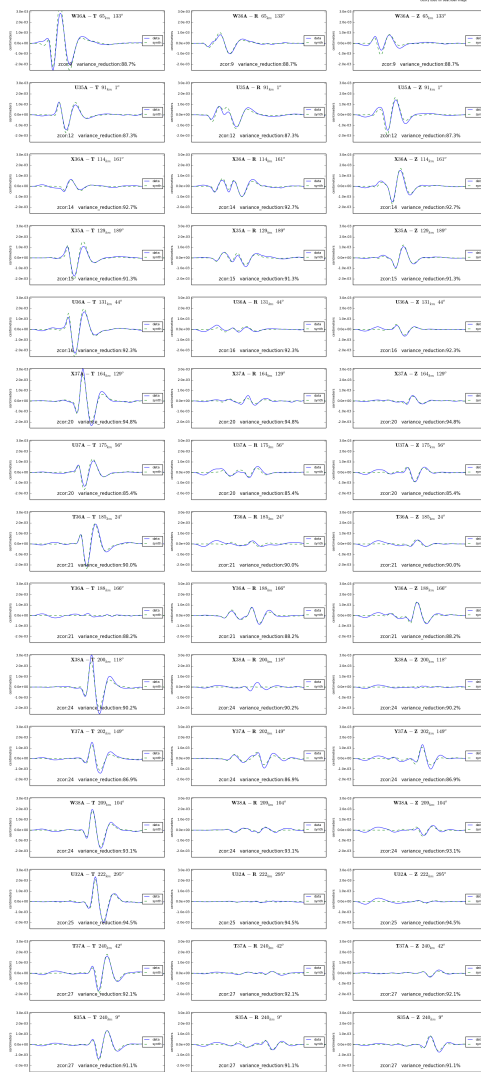
Principal axes:
T Val= 1.92 Plg=11 Azm=348
N 0.08 66 104
P -2.00 21 254

Best Double Couple:Mo= $2.0 \cdot 10^{16}$
NP1:Strike= 33 Dip=68 Slip=-172
NP2: 300 83 -23





Mw: 4.9
 Strike:[31, 121] Rake:[178, 2] Dip:[88, 88]
 Pdc: 78 %
 Pclvd: 22 %
 VAR: 1.143e-08
 VarRed: 9.097e+01
 Var/Pdc: 1.464e-10
 Mo: 2.27856e+23
 Mxx:2149.965 Mxy:-1041.353 Mxz:142.987
 Myy:-1894.060 Myz:-40.750 Mzz:-255.905



USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

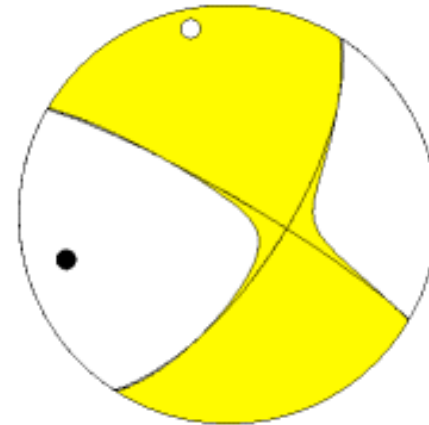
OKLAHOMA

11/11/05 07:12:45.13

Epicenter: 35.553 -96.748
 MW 4.8

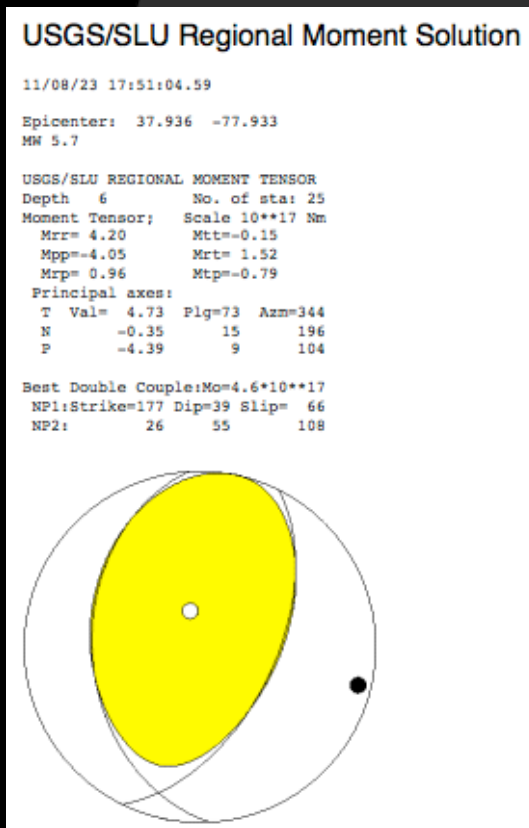
USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR
 Depth 4 No. of sta: 45
 Moment Tensor; Scale 10**16 Nm
 Mrr=-0.12 Mtt= 1.66
 Mpp=-1.54 Mrt= 0.51
 Mrp=0.60 Mtp= 0.82
 Principal axes:
 T Val= 1.92 Plg=11 Azm=348
 N 0.08 66 104
 P -2.00 21 254

Best Double Couple:Mo=2.0*10**16
 NP1:Strike= 33 Dip=68 Slip=-172
 NP2: 300 83 -23



Comparisons TransportableArray

Virginia 5.7
2011-08-23



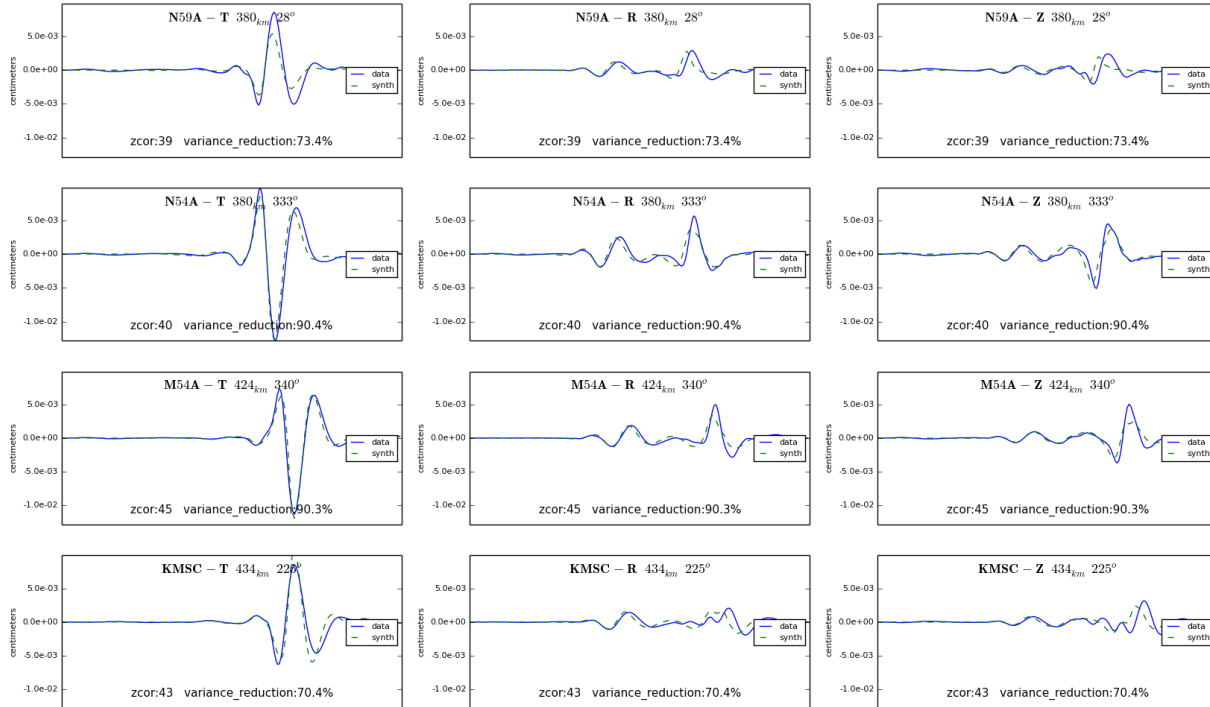
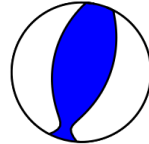
8/23/2011 17:51:04.590

ID: 265866 Quality: 4

Location:

Lat: 37.936
 Lon: -77.933
 Depth: 6 km
 Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.05 4
 Model: SOCAL_MODEL

Mw: 5.7
 Strike:[26, 185] Rake:[105, 75] Dip:[47, 45]
 Pdc: 98 %
 Pclvd: 2 %
 VAR: 3.666e-07
 VarRed: 8.429e+01
 Var/Pdc: 3.733e-09
 Mo: 3.74606e+24
 Mxx:-1163.780 Mxy:10083.607 Mxz:7024.665
 Myy:-34792.345 Myz:67.655 Mzz:35956.125



11/08/23 17:51:04.59

Epicerter: 37.936 -77.933
 MW 5.7

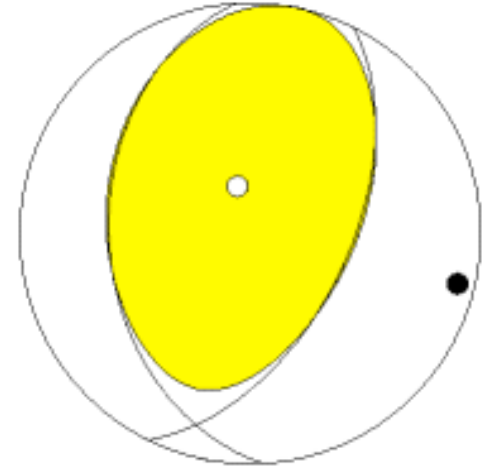
USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR

Depth 6 No. of sta: 25
 Moment Tensor; Scale 10**17 Nm
 Mrr= 4.20 Mtt=-0.15
 Mpp=-4.05 Mrt= 1.52
 Mrp= 0.96 Mtp=-0.79

Principal axes:

T Val= 4.73	P1g=73	Azm=344
N -0.35	15	196
P -4.39	9	104

Best Double Couple:Mo=4.6*10**17
 NP1:Strike=177 Dip=39 Slip= 66
 NP2: 26 55 108



Comparisons TransportableArray

Southern Texas 4.8
2011-10-20

USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

SOUTHERN TEXAS

11/10/20 12:24:40.58

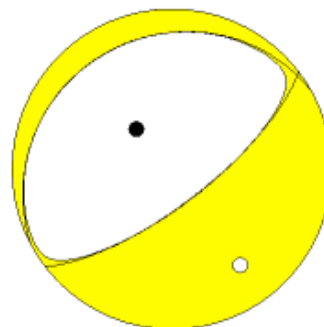
Epicenter: 28.803 -98.154
MW 4.8

USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR

Depth 5 No. of sta: 22
Moment Tensor; Scale 10^{16} Nm
Mrr=-1.05 Mtt= 0.73
Mpp= 0.32 Mrt=-1.14
Mrp=-0.91 Mtp= 0.46

Principal axes:
T Val= 1.78 Plg=27 Azm=145
N 0.03 3 53
P -1.80 63 318

Best Double Couple:Mo= $1.8 \cdot 10^{16}$
NP1:Strike= 53 Dip=72 Slip= -93
NP2: 241 18 -82



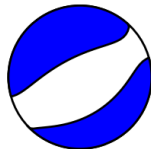
10/20/2011 12:24:41.600

ID: 267274 Quality: 2

Location:

Lat: 28.865
 Lon: -98.079
 Depth: 5 km
 Filter: BW 0.01 4 0.05 4
 Model: SOCAL_MODEL

Mw: 4.7
 Strike:[244, 53] Rake:[-84, -99] Dip:[57, 33]
 Pdc: 88 %
 Pclvd: 12 %
 VAR: 8.725e-09
 VarRed: 5.379e+01
 Var/Pdc: 9.961e-11
 Mo: 1.39514e+23
 Mxx:943.740 Mxy:-629.896 Mxz:537.164
 Myy:280.062 Myz:-183.567 Mzz:-1223.802



USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

SOUTHERN TEXAS

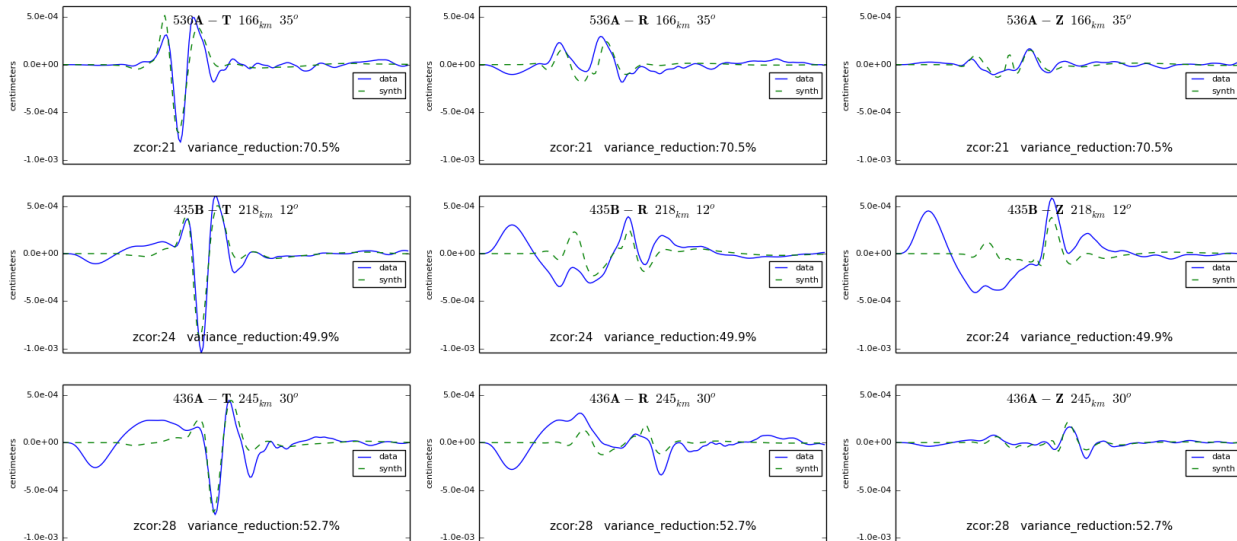
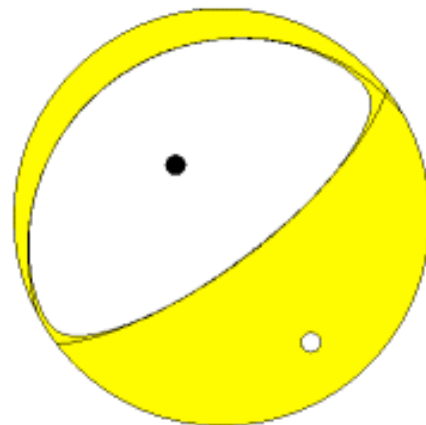
11/10/20 12:24:40.58

Epicenter: 28.803 -98.154
 MW 4.8

USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR

Depth 5 No. of sta: 22
 Moment Tensor; Scale 10**16 Nm
 Mrr=-1.05 Mtt= 0.73
 Mpp= 0.32 Mrt=-1.14
 Mrp=-0.91 Mtp= 0.46
 Principal axes:
 T Val= 1.78 Plg=27 Azm=145
 N 0.03 3 53
 P -1.80 63 318

Best Double Couple:Mo=1.8*10**16
 NP1:Strike= 53 Dip=72 Slip= -93
 NP2: 241 18 -82



Moment tensor computed using the tdm-t-invc package developed by Douglas Dreger of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Green's functions were computed using the FKRRPROG software developed by Chandan Sahaika with US.

Antelope's implementation of code by "Juan Reyes"<jreyes1108@gmail.com>

/opt/antelope/5.6/contrib/bin/dbmoment -v -e -b -f BW 0.01 4 0.05 4 usarray 163753
 Generated at 5/14/2016 21:31:37.432

Comparisons TransportableArray

Oklahoma 5.6
2011-11-06

USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

OKLAHOMA

11/11/06 03:53:10.53

Epicenter: 35.537 -96.747
MW 5.6

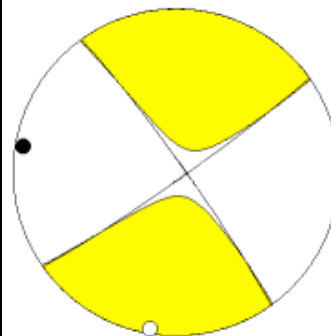
USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR

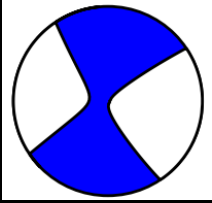
Depth 7 No. of sta: 32
Moment Tensor; Scale 10^{17} Nm
Mrr=-0.17 Mtt= 3.22
Mpp=-3.05 Mrt=-0.07
Mrp=-0.28 Mtp=-1.09

Principal axes:

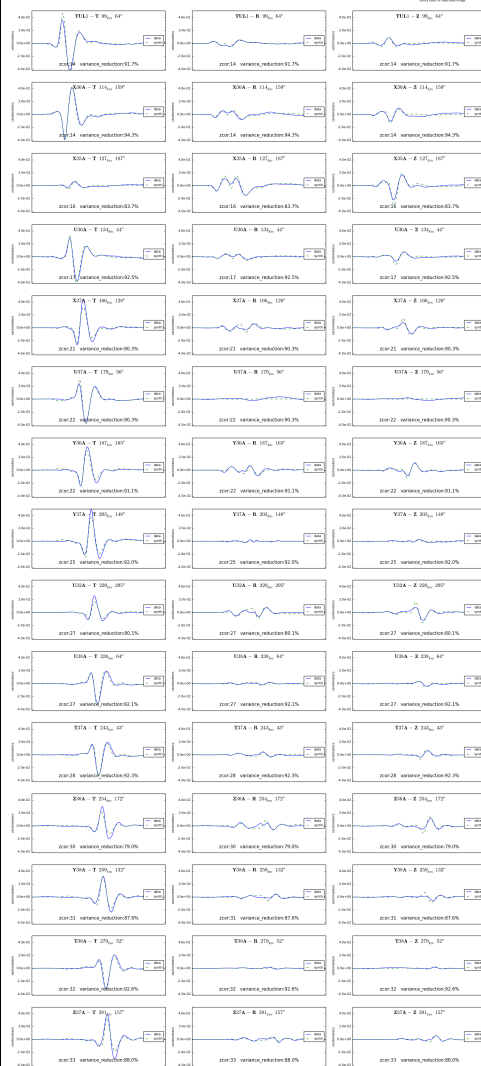
T Val= 3.40	Plg= 0	Azm=190
N -0.14	85	95
P -3.26	5	280

Best Double Couple:Mo= 3.3×10^{17}
NP1:Strike= 55 Dip=87 Slip=-176
NP2: 324 86 -3





Mw: 5.7
 Strike:[237, 146] Rake:[-171, -5] Dip:[85, 81]
 Pdc: 91 %
 Pclvd: 9 %
 VAR: 2.568e-06
 VarRed: 8.958e+01
 Var/Pdc: 2.810e-08
 Mo: 3.63997e+24
 Mxx:32795.212 Mxy:13642.491 Mxz:3110.743
 Myy:-33245.207 Myz:-6370.573 Mzz:449.995



USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

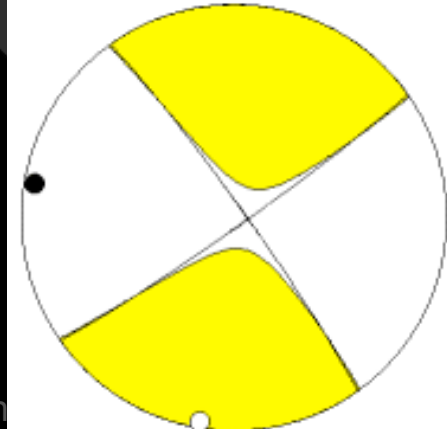
OKLAHOMA

11/11/06 03:53:10.53

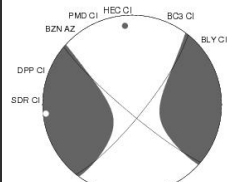
Epicenter: 35.537 -96.747
 MW 5.6

USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR
 Depth 7 No. of sta: 32
 Moment Tensor; Scale 10**17 Nm
 Mrr=-0.17 Mtt=3.22
 Mpp=-3.05 Mrt=0.07
 Mrp=-0.28 Mtp=-1.09
 Principal axes:
 T Val= 3.40 Plg= 0 Azm=190
 N -0.14 85 95
 P -3.26 5 280

Best Double Couple:Mo=3.3*10**17
 NP1:Strike= 55 Dip=87 Slip=-176
 NP2: 324 86 -3



Computer-generated solution; not reviewed



Hypocentral Location:
 Event ID 14745580
 Origin Time 2010/06/15 04:26:58
 Latitude 32.6978
 Longitude -115.9235
 Depth (TT) 6.9 km
 Depth (MT; not authoritative) 8 km

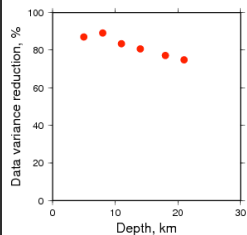
Magnitudes:
 Mw 5.87 (not authoritative)
 Mw 5.72 (authoritative)

Moment Tensor:
 Moment 4.76e+24 Dyne-cm
 Scale 1.0e+24 Dyne-cm
 Mxx -4.115
 Mxy 0.908
 Mxz -0.809
 Myy 5.038
 Myz -0.227
 Mzz -0.924
 Variance Reduction 89%

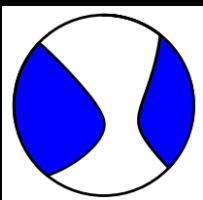
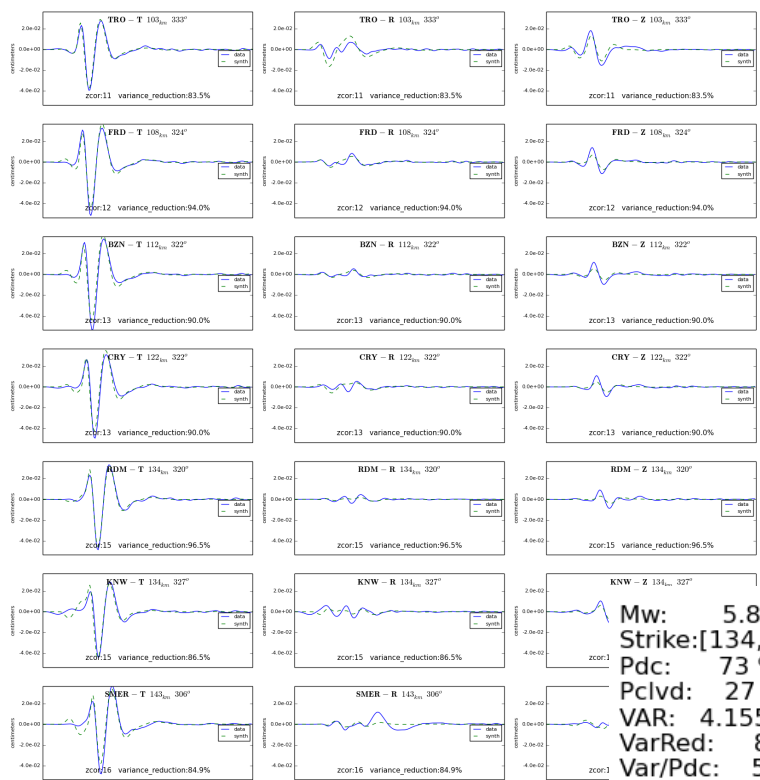
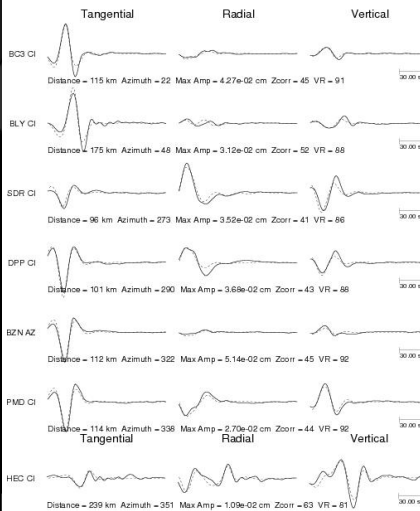
Best-fit Double Couple Solution
 Plane Strike Rake Dip
 NP1 130 -169 83
 NP2 39 -7 79

Deviatoric Solution:
 Scale 1.0e+24 Dyne-cm
 Axis Value Plunge Azimuth
 T 5.145 3 264
 N -0.761 77 162
 P -4.377 13 355

Source Composition:
 Type Percent
 DC 70
 CLVD 30
 Iso (null)

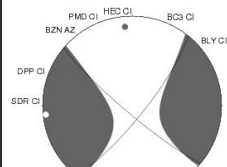


Waveform data (solid line) and synthetic data (dashed line) from the moment tensor inversion:



Mw: 5.8
 Strike:[134, 41] Rake:[-148, -4] Dip:[86, 58]
 Pdc: 73 %
 Pclvd: 27 %
 VAR: 4.155e-06
 VarRed: 8.955e+01
 Var/Pdc: 5.656e-08
 Mo: 5.18957e+24
 Mxx:-40074.086 Mxy:5581.297 Mxz:-18011.894
 Myy:47737.180 Myz:-20165.020 Mzz:-7663.094

Computer-generated solution; not reviewed



Hypocentral Location:
 Event ID 14745580
 Origin Time 2010/06/15 04:26:58
 Latitude 32.6978
 Longitude -115.9235
 Depth (TT) 6.9 km
 Depth (MT; not authoritative) 8 km

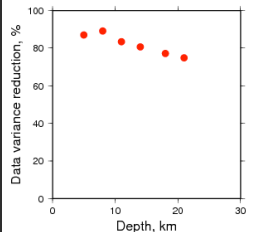
Magnitudes:
 Mw 5.87 (not authoritative)
 Mw 5.72 (authoritative)

Moment Tensor:
 Moment 4.76e+24 Dyne-cm
 Scale 1.0e+24 Dyne-cm
 Mxx -4.115
 Mxy 0.908
 Mxz -0.809
 Myy 5.038
 Myz -0.227
 Mzz -0.924
 Variance Reduction 89%

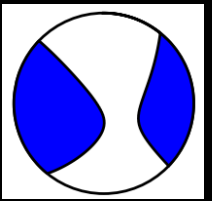
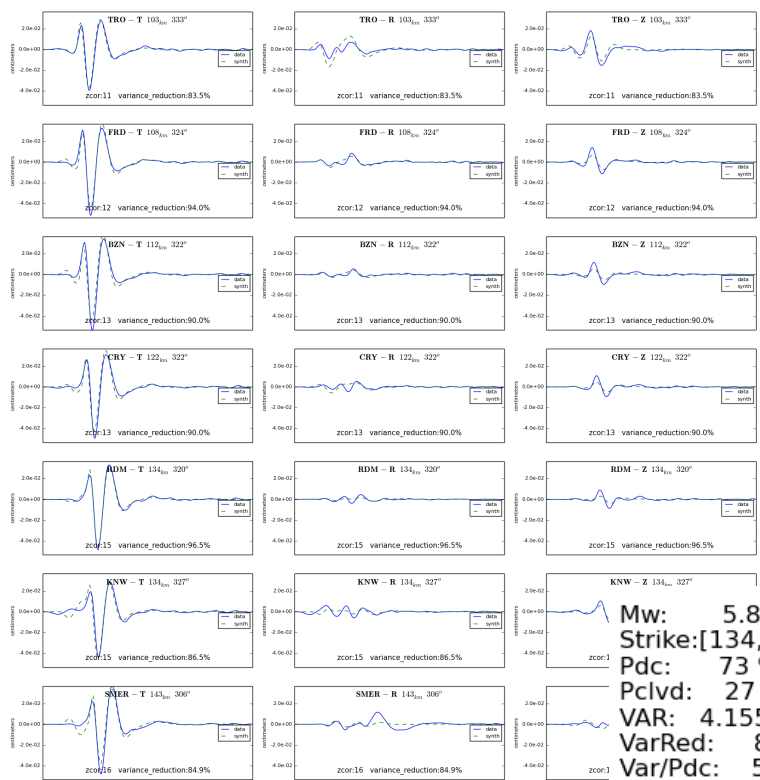
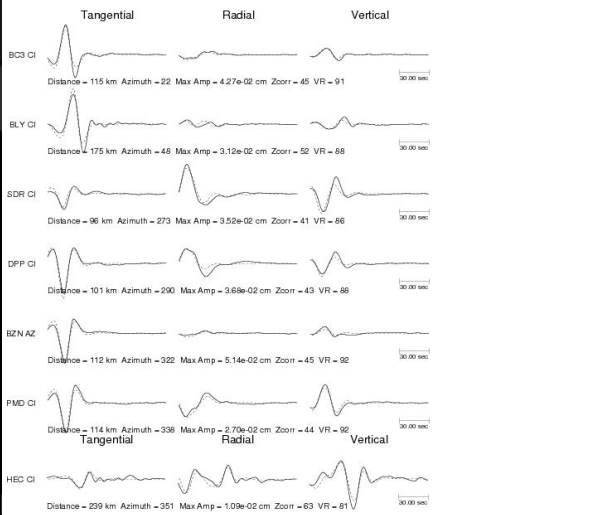
Best-fit Double Couple Solution
 Plane Strike Rake Dip
 NP1 130 -169 83
 NP2 39 -7 79

Deviatoric Solution:
 Scale 1.0e+24 Dyne-cm
 Axis Value Plunge Azimuth
 T 5.145 3 264
 N -0.761 77 162
 P -4.377 13 355

Source Composition:
 Type Percent
 DC 70
 CLVD 30
 Iso (null)



Waveform data (solid line) and synthetic data (dashed line) from the moment tensor inversion:



Mw: 5.8
 Strike:[134, 41] Rake:[-148, -4] Dip:[86, 58]
 Pdc: 73 %
 Pclvd: 27 %
 VAR: 4.155e-06
 VarRed: 8.955e+01
 Var/Pdc: 5.656e-08
 Mo: 5.18957e+24
 Mxx:-40074.086 Mxy:5581.297 Mxz:-18011.894
 Myy:47737.180 Myz:-20165.020 Mzz:-7663.094

Comparisons TransportableArray

Colorado 5.3
2011-08-23

USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

COLORADO

11/08/23 05:46:19.15

Epicenter: 37.118 -104.622
MW 5.3

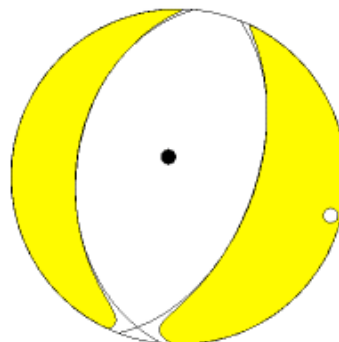
USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR

Depth 3 No. of sta: 42
Moment Tensor; Scale 10^{16} Nm
Mrr=-9.21 Mtt= 0.15
Mpp= 9.07 Mrt=-1.85
Mrp=-2.02 Mtp= 2.26

Principal axes:

T Val=	9.91	Plg=	7	Azm=	104
N	-0.21		8		195
P	-9.70		79		332

Best Double Couple: $M_0=9.8 \cdot 10^{16}$
NP1: Strike= 21 Dip= 53 Slip= -80
NP2: 185 38 -103



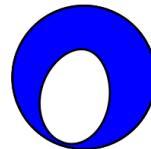
8/23/2011 5:46:18.250

ID: 265845 Quality: 4

Location:

Lat: 37.063
 Lon: -104.701
 Depth: 4 km
 Filter: BW 0.02 4 0.05 4
 Model: SOCIAL_MODEL

Mw: 5.3
 Strike:[354, 216] Rake:[-118, -56] Dip:[55, 44]
 Pdc: 54 %
 Pclvd: 46 %
 VAR: 7.562e-07
 VarRed: 8.255e+01
 Var/Pdc: 1.391e-08
 Mo: 1.06183e+24
 Mxx:1214.061 Mxy:-2379.114 Mxz:4634.829
 Myy:8356.645 Myz:3124.339 Mzz:-9570.706



USGS/SLU Regional Moment Solution

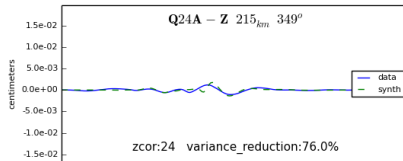
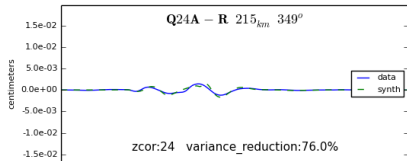
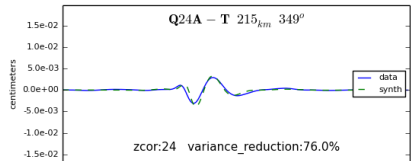
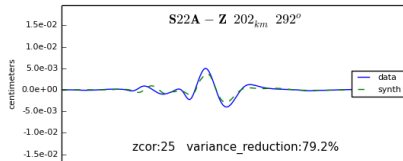
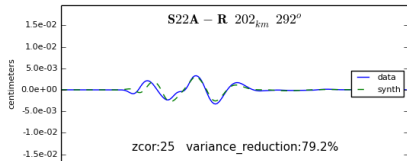
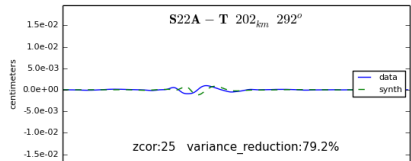
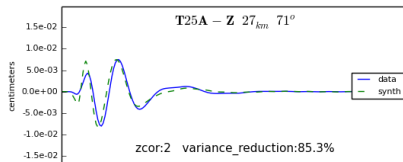
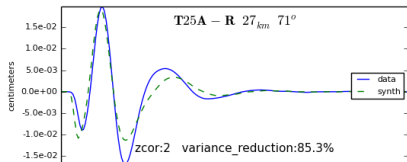
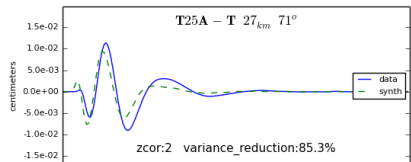
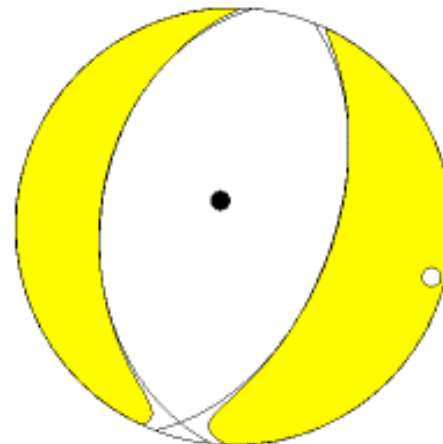
COLORADO

11/08/23 05:46:19.15

Epicenter: 37.118 -104.622
 MW 5.3

USGS/SLU REGIONAL MOMENT TENSOR
 Depth 3 No. of sta: 42
 Moment Tensor; Scale 10**16 Nm
 Mrr=-9.21 Mtt= 0.15
 Mpp= 9.07 Mrt=-1.85
 Mrp=-2.02 Mtp= 2.26
 Principal axes:
 T Val= 9.91 Plg= 7 Azm=104
 N -0.21 8 195
 P -9.70 79 332

Best Double Couple:Mo=9.8*10**16
 NP1:Strike= 21 Dip=53 Slip= -80
 NP2: 185 38 -103



Moment tensor computed using the `tdmt-invc` package developed by Douglas Dreger of the Berkeley Seismological Laboratory, and Green's functions were computed using the `FKRPRDGG` software developed by Chandan Sainka with US.

Antelope's implementation of code by "Juan Reyes" <jreyes1108@gmail.com>

/opt/antelope/5.6/contrib/bin/dbmoment -b -v -e usarray 162850
 Generated at 5/14/2016 22:08:31.434



Q & A