

Real-time Permanent Networks, Transportable Arrays, Virtual Seismic Networks



Frank Vernon

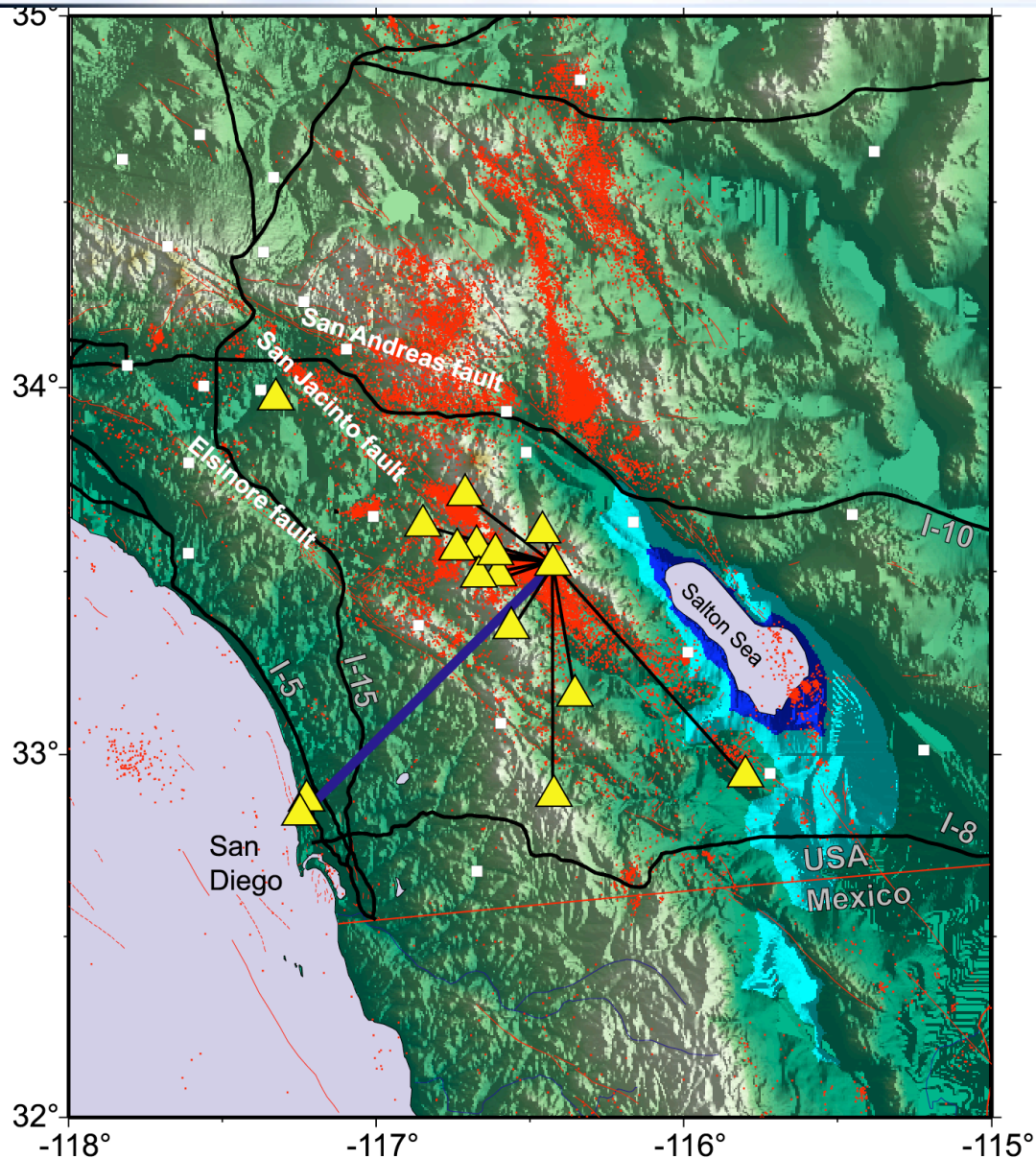
Institute of Geophysics and Planetary Physics

University of California, San Diego

AUG Muscat, Oman

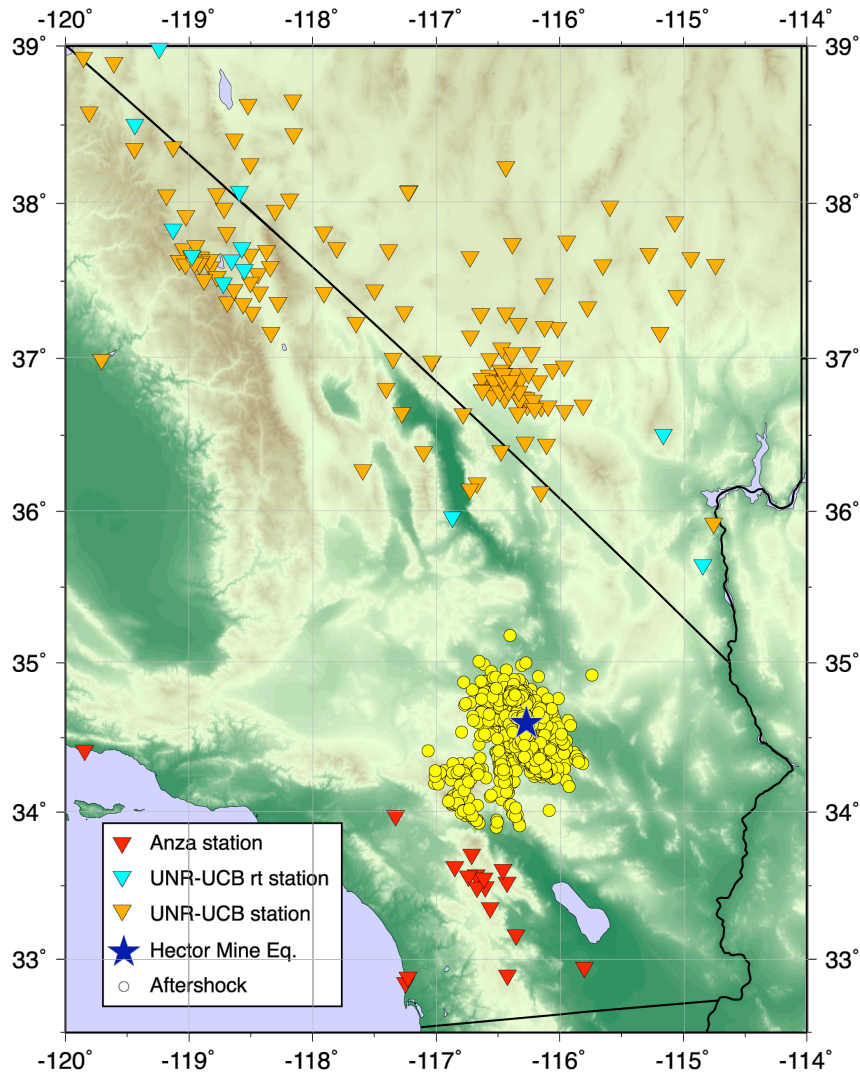
10-12 Nov. 2001

ANZA Seismic Network

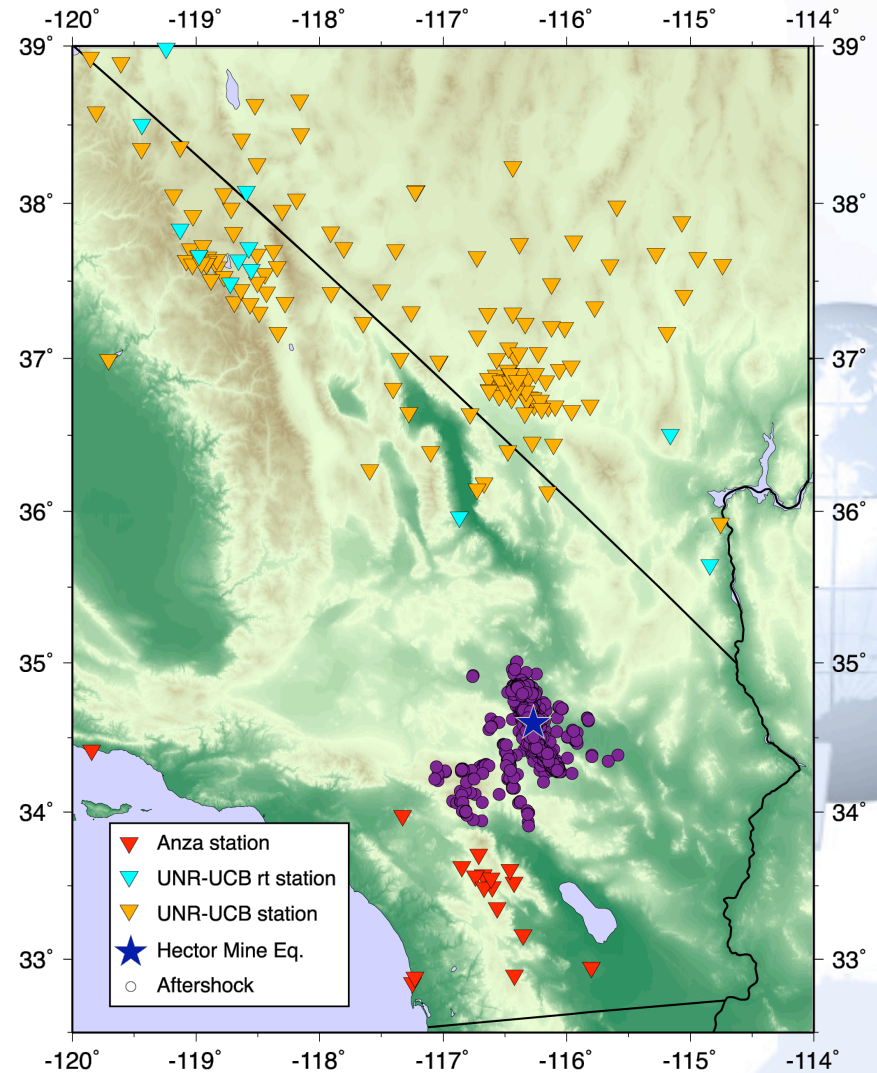


1999 Hector Mine Data Exchange

Locations using UCSD stations only



Locations using combined networks

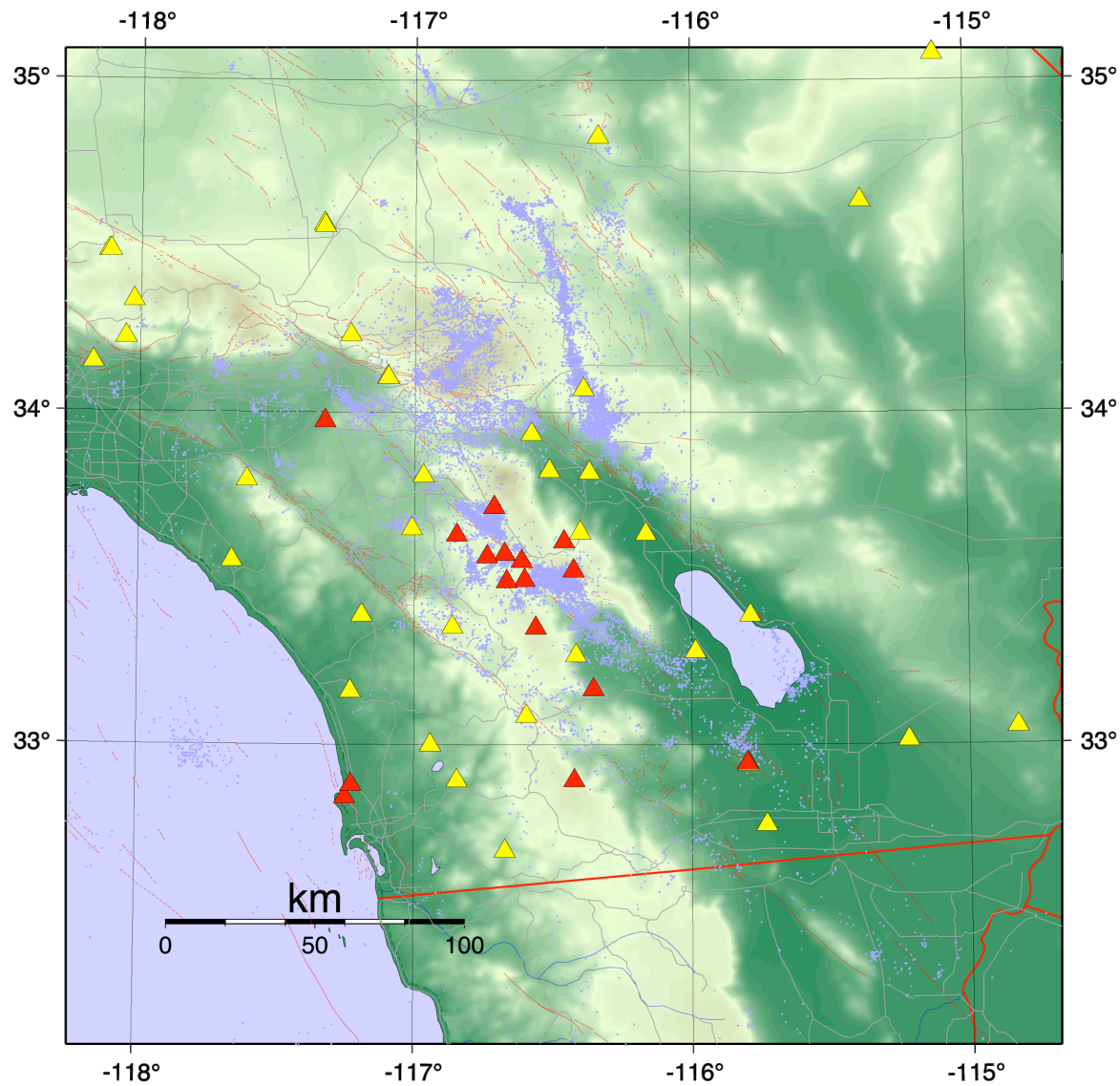


Virtual Seismic Network

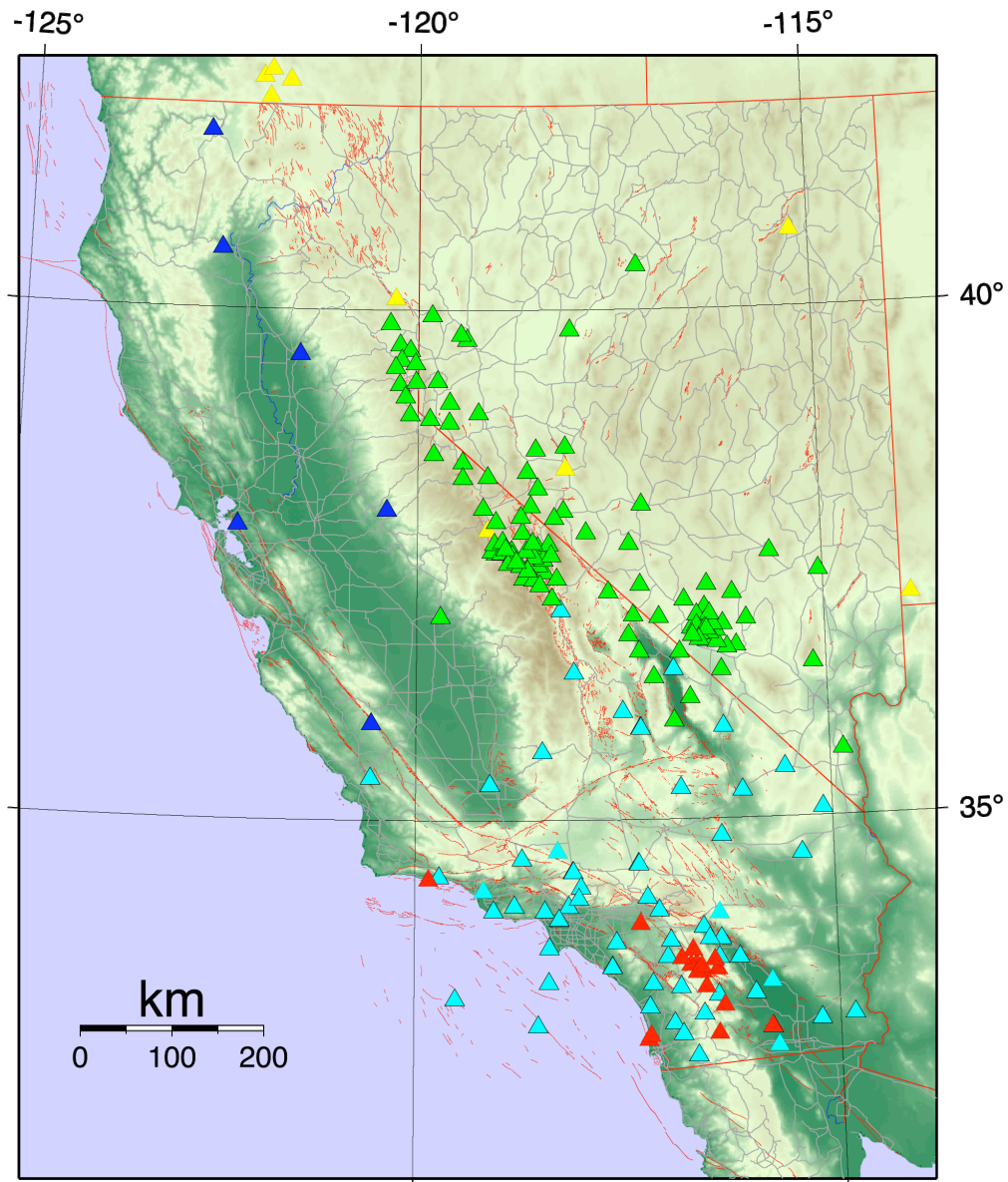
- Access open datasets over internet
- Process data in near-real time
- Maximizes use of existing infrastructure
- Minimizes cost
- Scales to size of research or monitoring region
- Customize for research projects
- Enhances collaboration and cooperation
- Redundant and backup systems



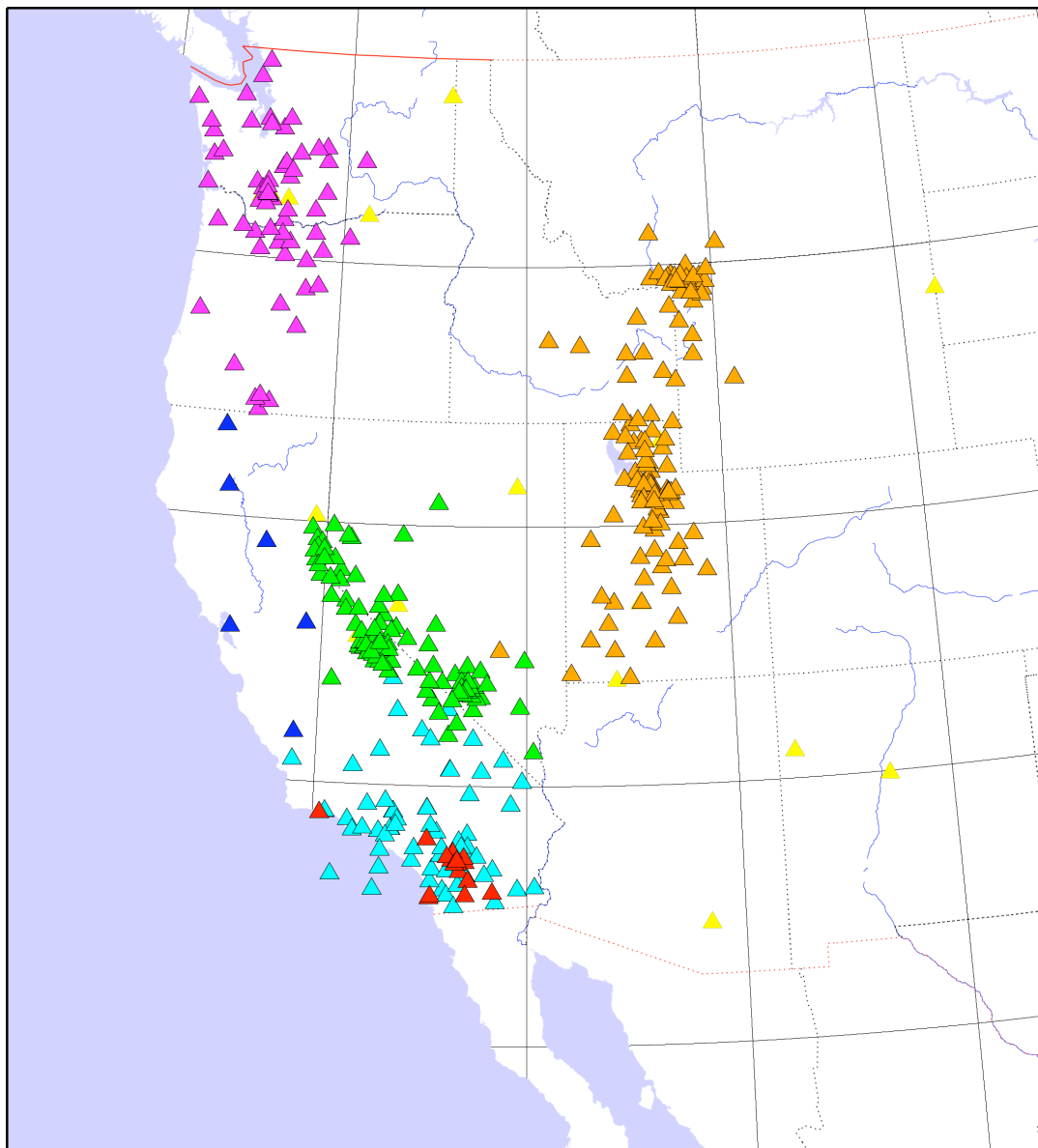
Southern California VSN



California VSN



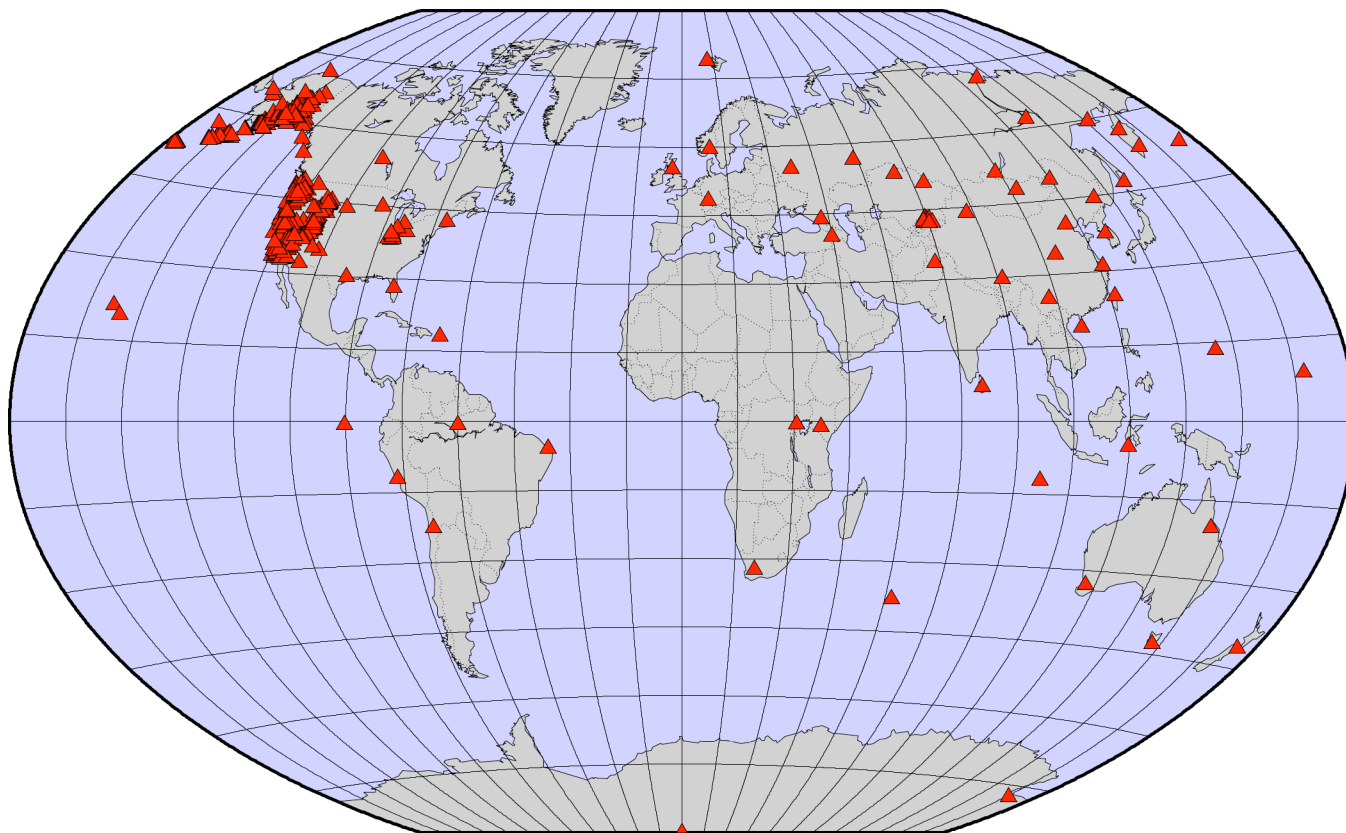
Western US VSN



North America VSN



Global VSN



A Virtual Seismic Network

- Internet access to 740+ globally distributed stations
- GSN
 - USGS
 - UCSD IDA
- KNET
- Austria
- PASSCAL Arrays
 - Parkfield Experiment
- US regional network sources
 - Alaska
 - ANZA
 - Berkeley
 - Nevada-Reno
 - PEPP
 - TriNet
 - Utah
 - Washington



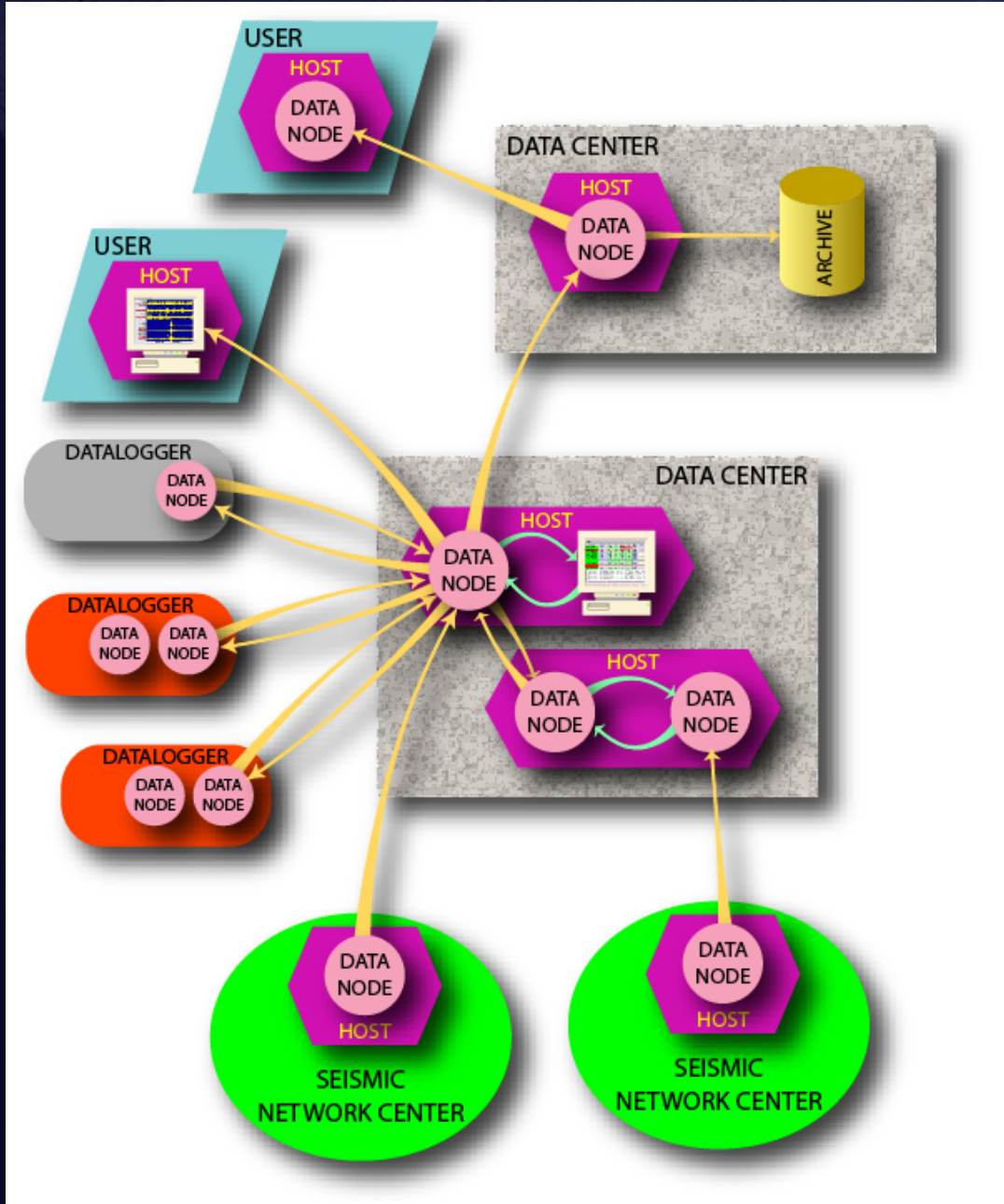
A Virtual Seismic Network

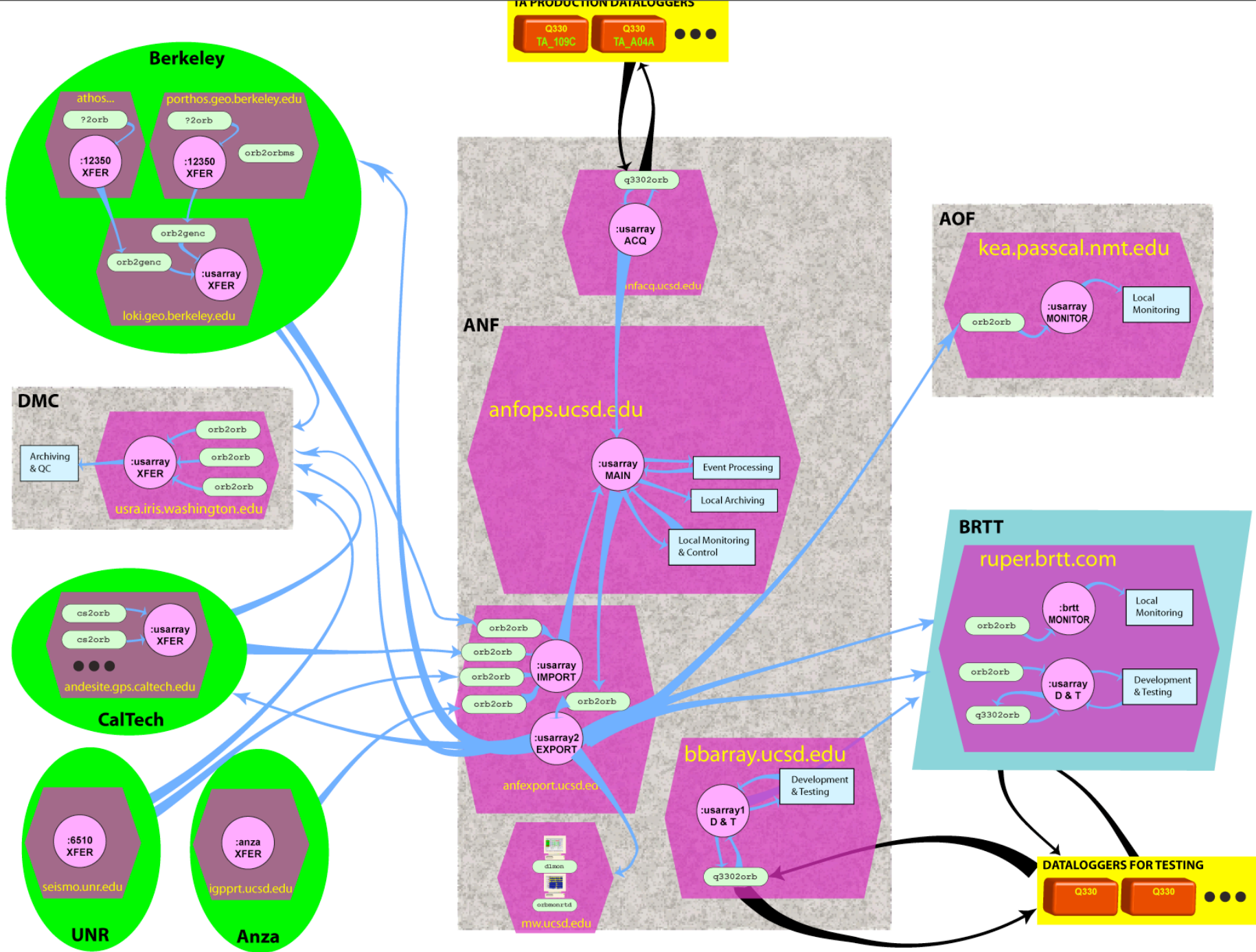
- Internet access to 990+ globally distributed stations
- GSN
 - USGS
 - UCSD IDA
- KNET
- Austria
- Slovenia
- Germany
- PASSCAL Arrays
 - Parkfield Experiment
- US regional network sources
 - Alaska
 - ANZA
 - Berkeley
 - Lamont
 - Nevada-Reno
 - PEPP
 - TriNet
 - Utah
 - Washington

6 Months later!



Antelope Real-Time System: store-and-forward model





Real-time Data Exchange Issues

- Transparent waveform data exchange
 - Multiple data logger types
 - Multiple data server types
- Metadata and Data products
 - Origins and magnitudes
 - Transfer Functions and Site Info
- **Attribution and Acknowledgement**



Realtime Dataserver Imports to Antelope

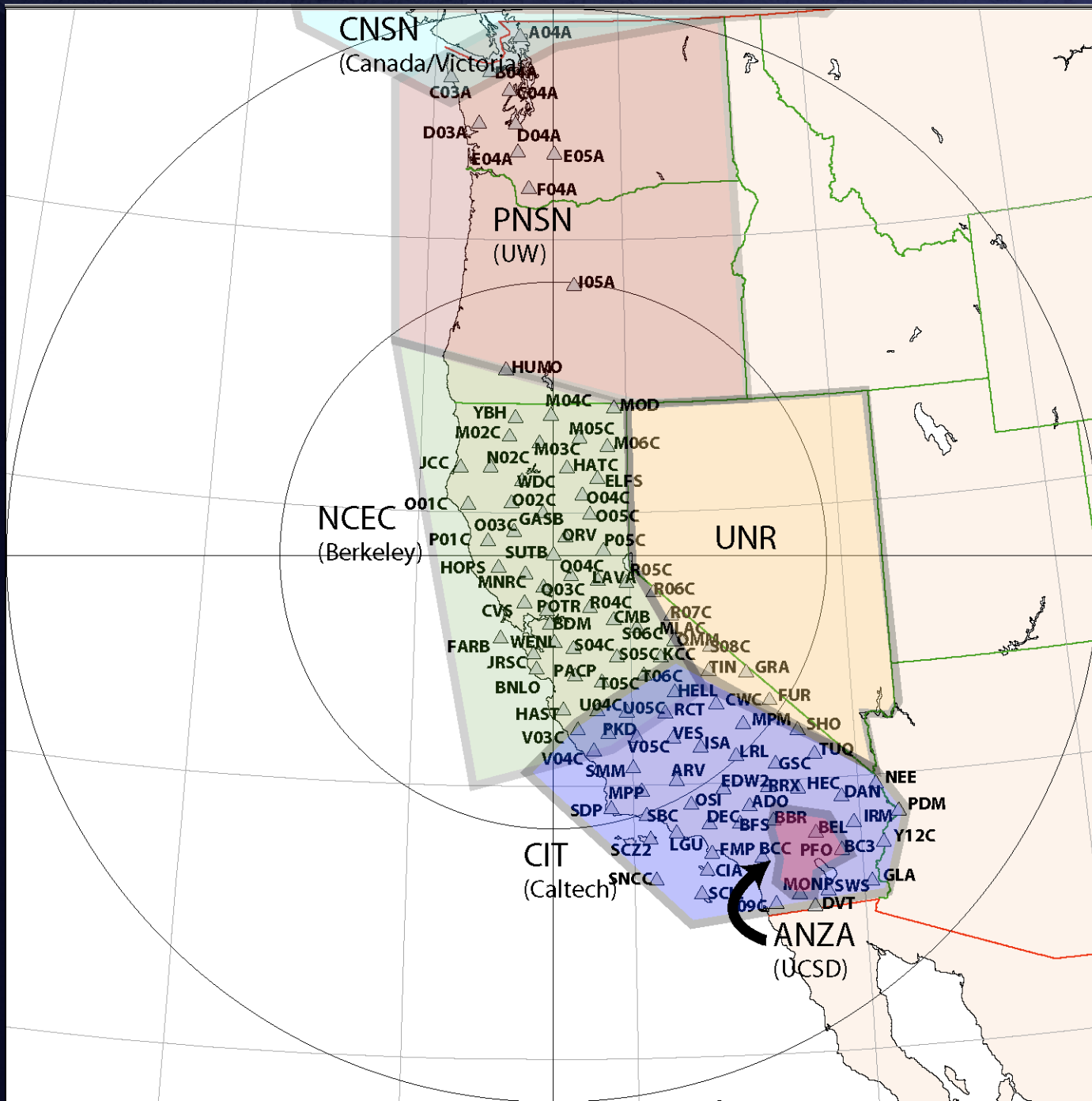
BRTT supported

- Orbserver
- CD1.0
- Comserv
- AutoDRM

Contributed

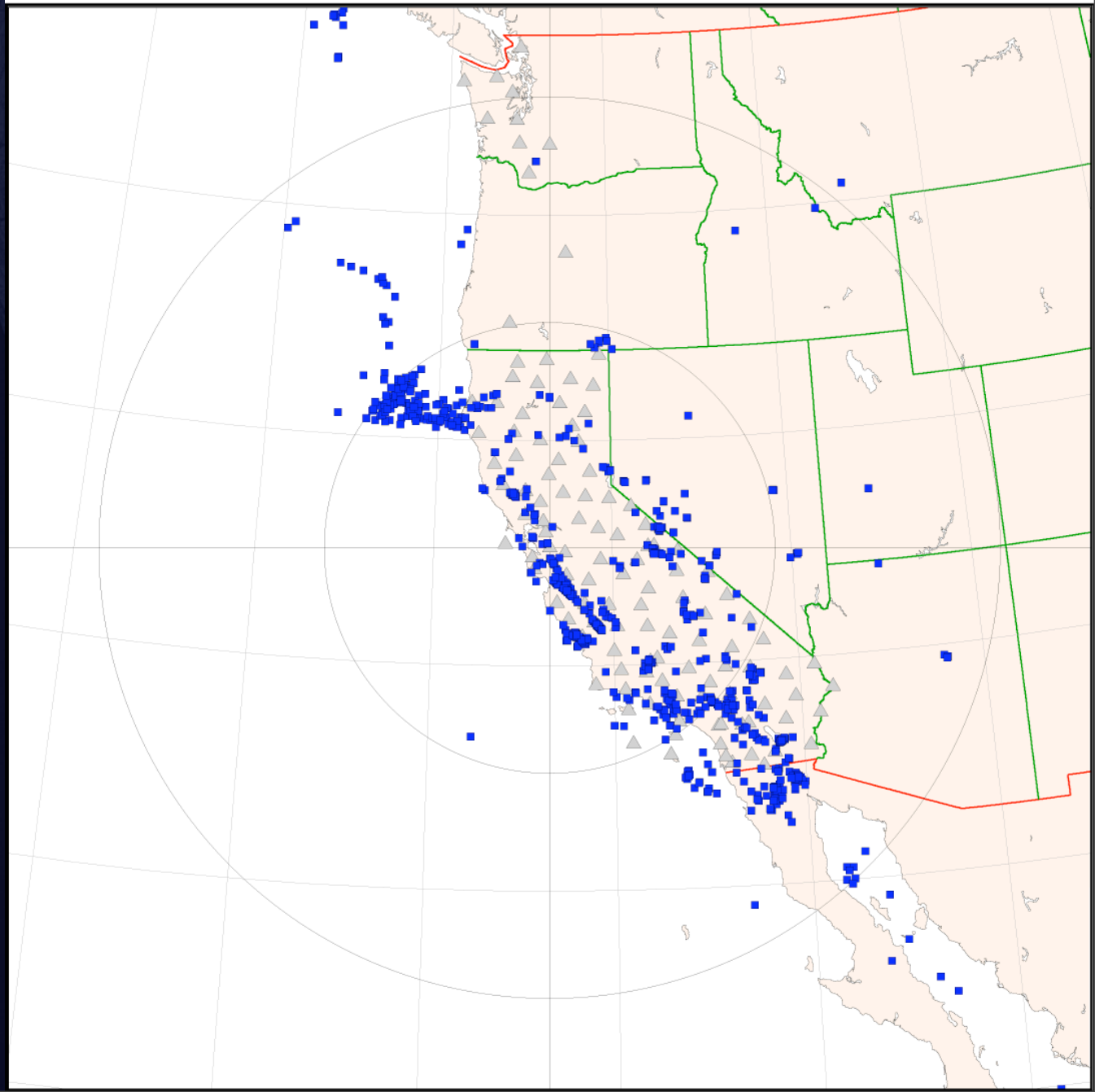
- LISS
- NRTS
- Earthworm
- Scream
- Seedlink
- isi2orb
- CD1.1 ?





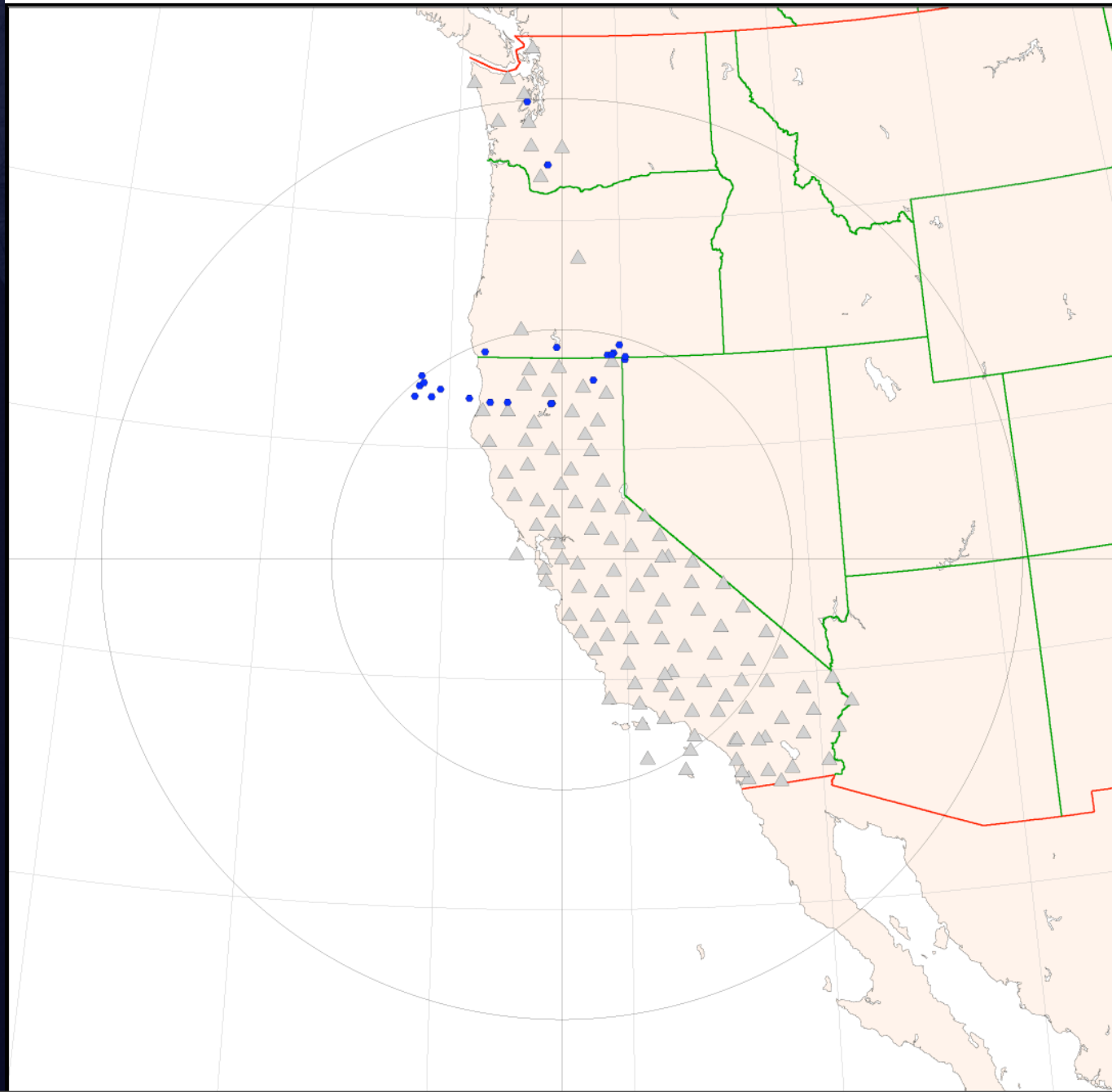
Events from USGS bulletin
4338* events 4/2004-11/2005

NEIC Regional Events Recorded on TA



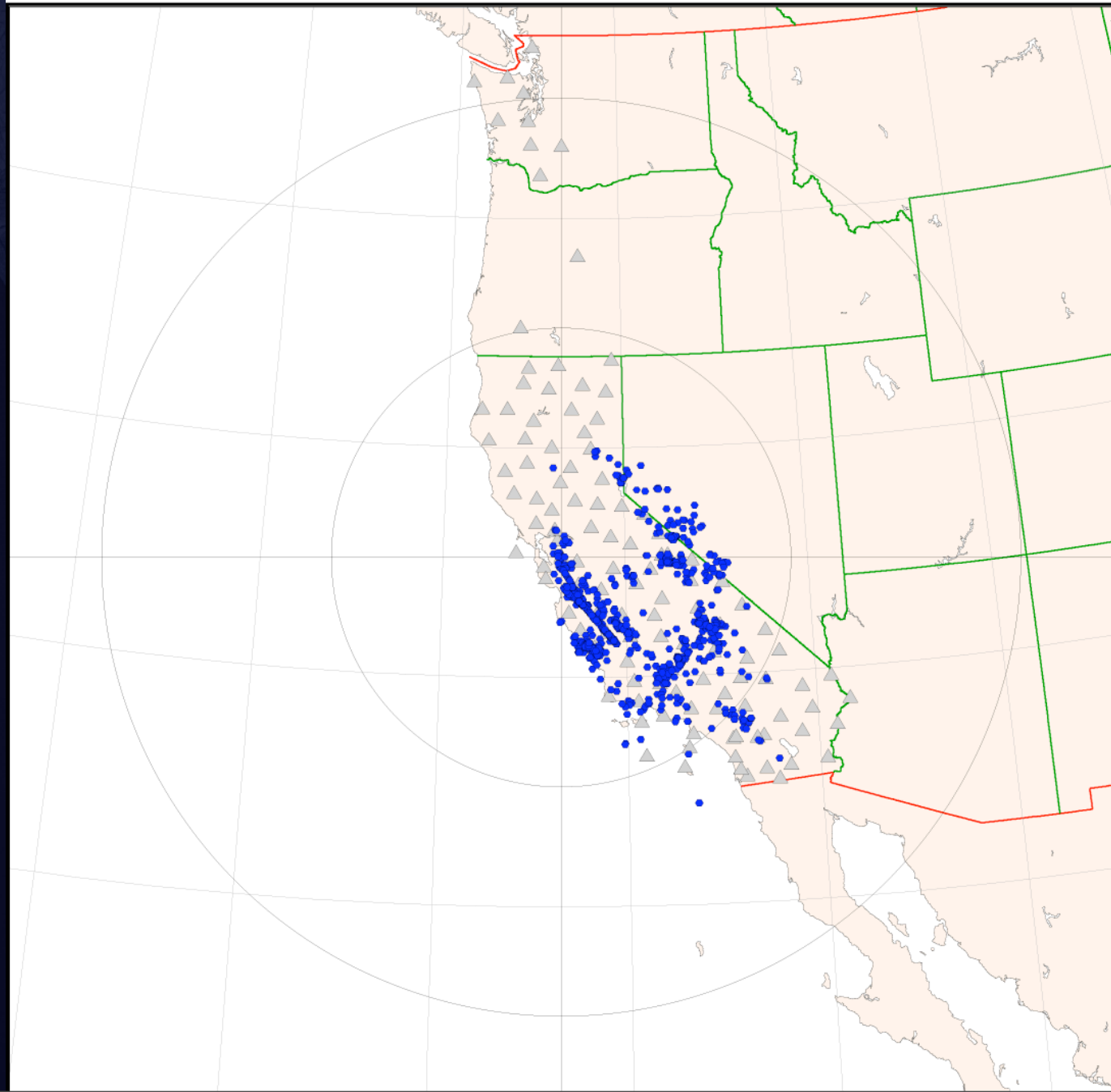
Events from PNSN bulletin
26 events 4/2004-11/2005

PNSN Regional Events Recorded on TA



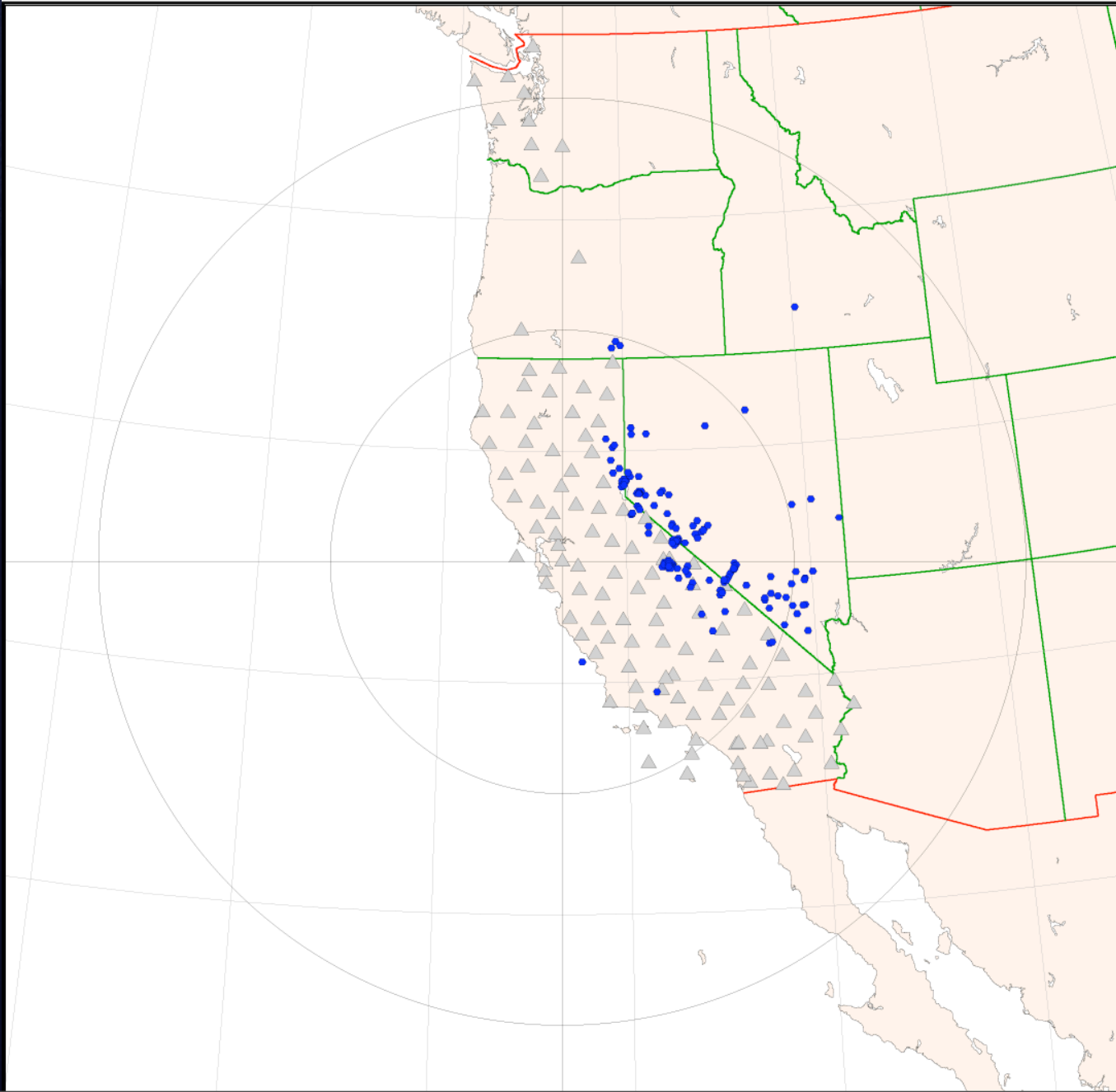
Events from NCSN bulletin
2014 events 4/2004-11/2005

NCSN Regional Events Recorded on TA



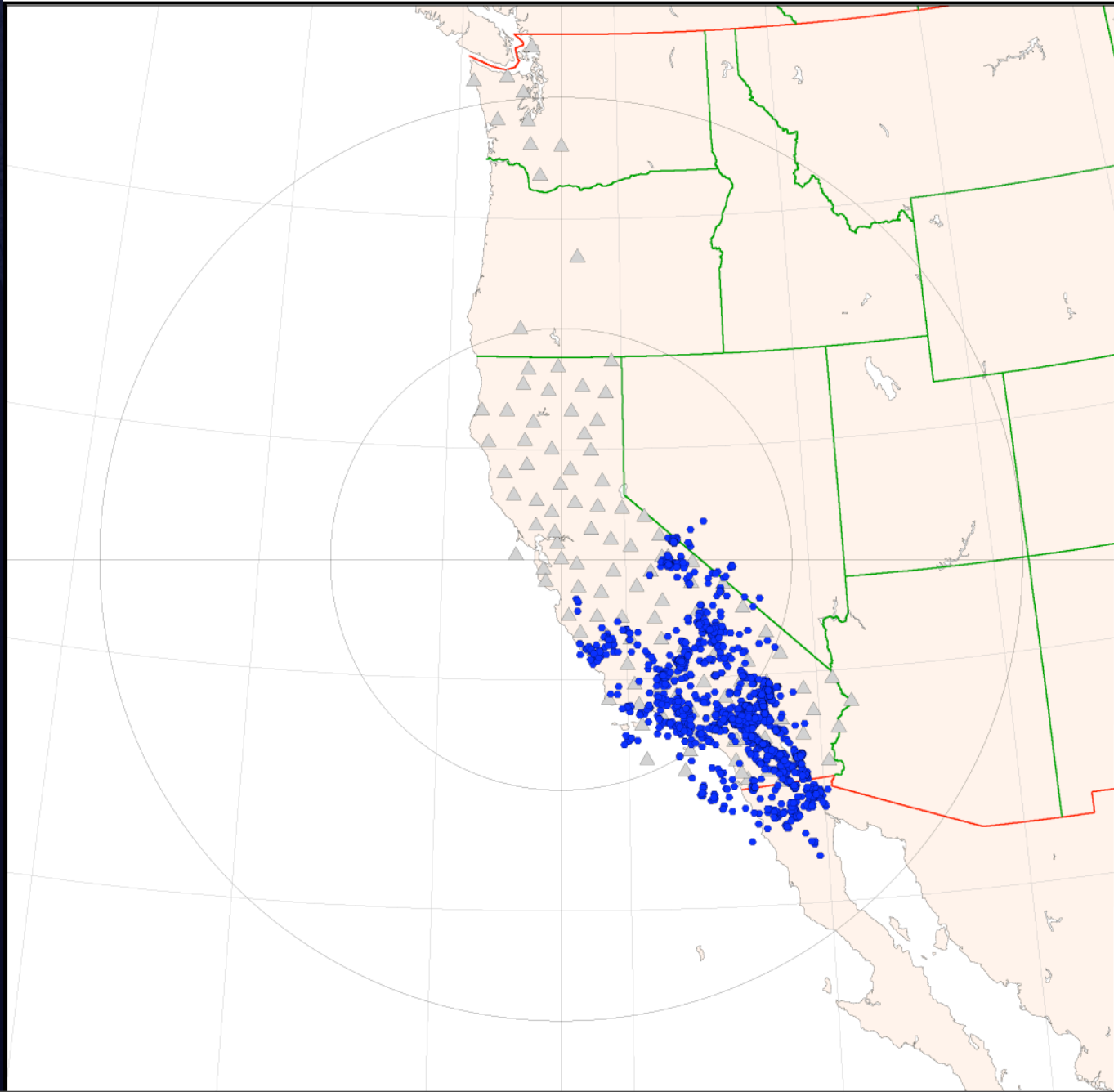
Events from UNRbulletin
231 events 4/2004-11/2005

UNR Regional Events Recorded on TA



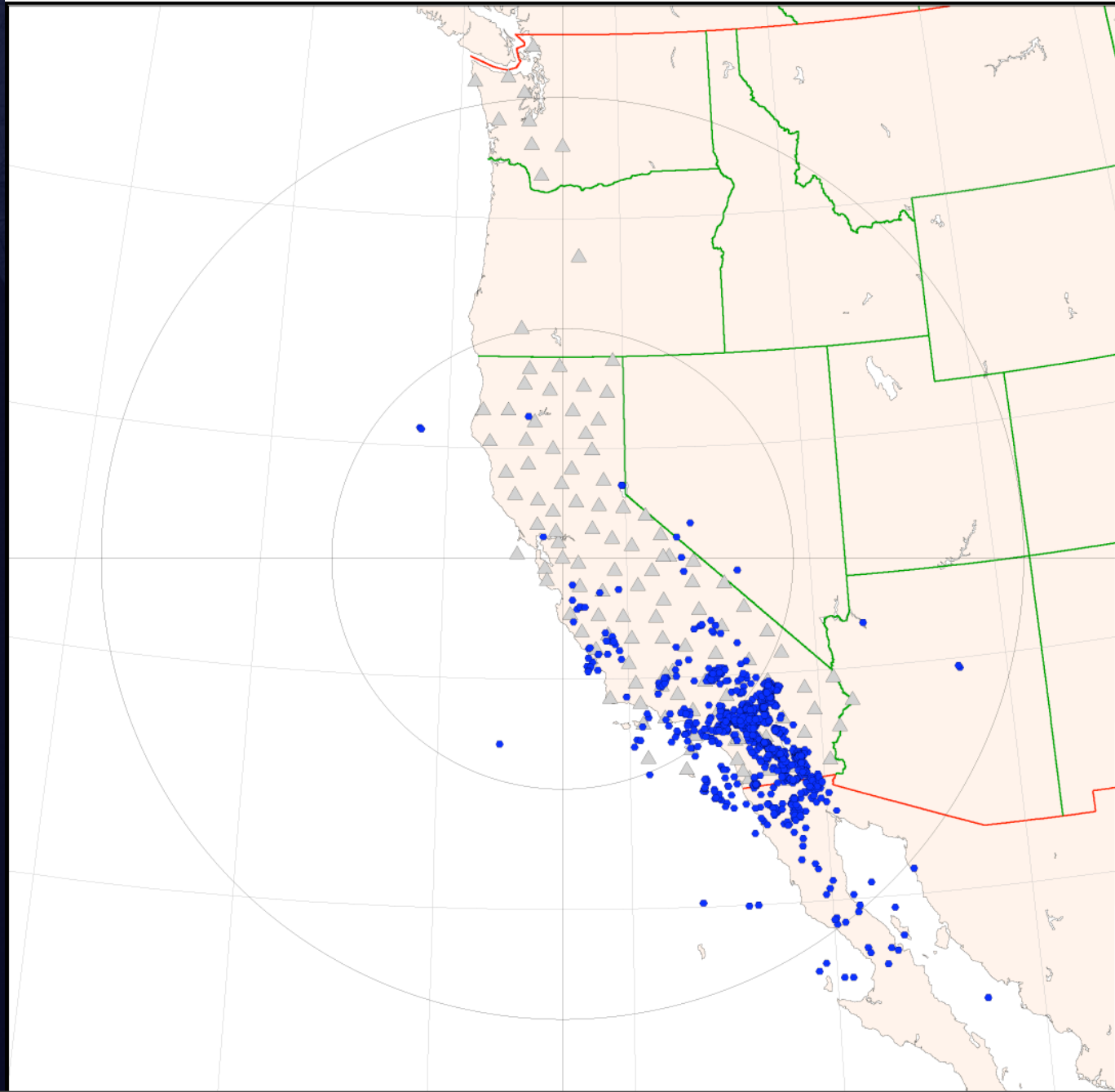
Events from SCEC bulletin
3360 events 4/2004-11/2005

SCSN Regional Events Recorded on TA



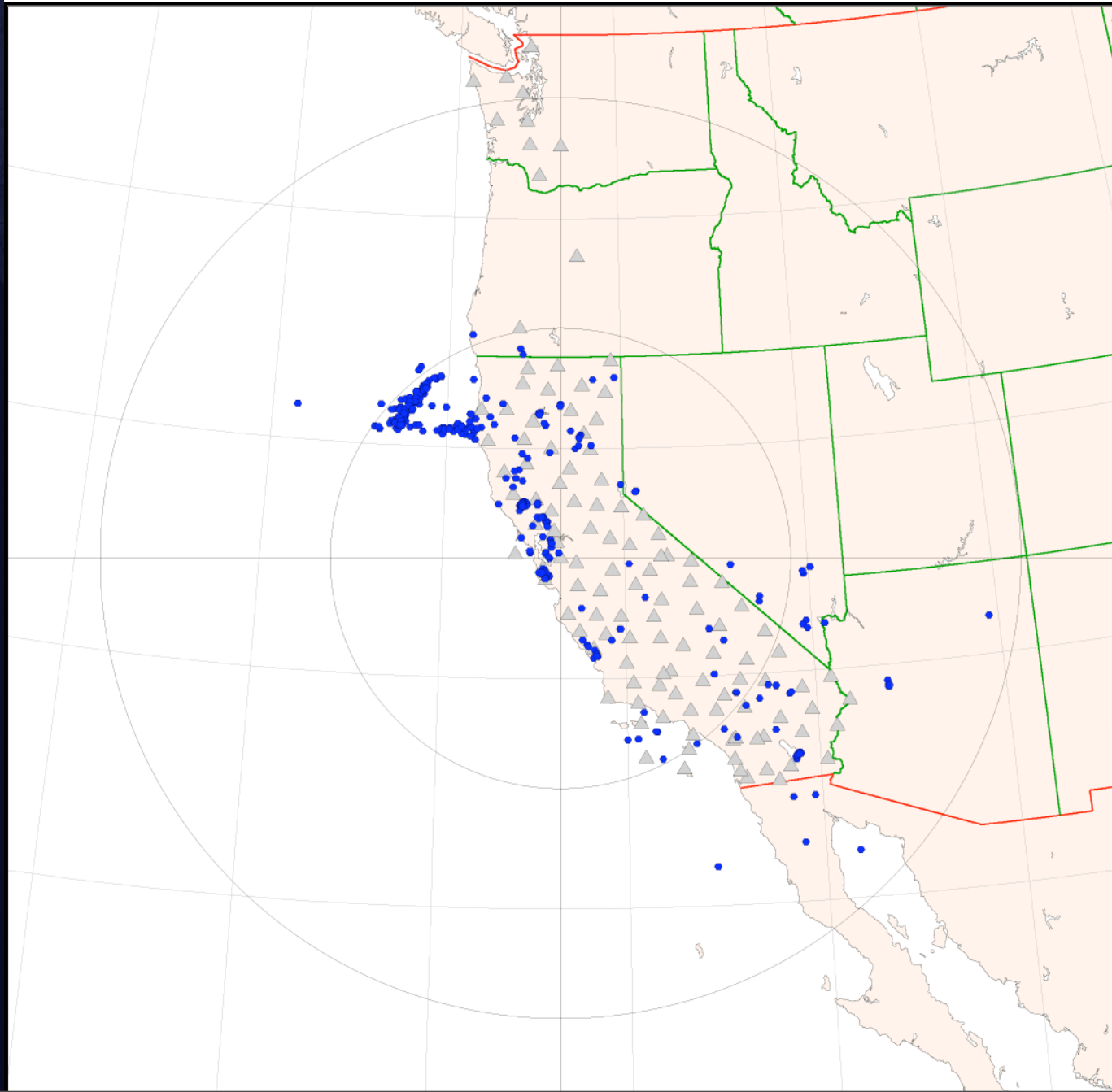
Events from Anza bulletin
1583 events 4/2004-11/2005

ANZA Regional Events Recorded on TA



Events with no external bulletin solution
362 events 4/2004-11/2005

TA only Regional Events



Easy Attribution for Authoritative Location

File View 12/01/2005 Next group from 4/29/2007 21:31:36.967 unassociated only 5/01/2007 Help

0:00 24:00

Next Previous Regroup From first unassoc After last assoc Time-window 300 orid # Find

4/29/2007 (119) 21:29:57.150

Arrivals

Station	Value
ISA	0.255
YES	0.390
ARV	0.432
LBL	0.879
EDW2	0.918
OSI	0.941
YOSG	0.981
SPM	1.037
CVC	1.041
MFP	1.090
MFM	1.145
HELL	1.145
DEC	1.347
UOSG	1.351
LGR	1.469
PKD	1.499
TIN	1.558
NRG	1.591
OSC	1.611
TGG	1.642
YD4C	1.719
KDC	1.825
SDBC	2.001
SHD	2.044
MLAC	2.076

X-axis: predicted Y-axis: order Select All Ignore All Ignore associated Mark associated Unmark Zoom out Original zoom Show Map with reporting stations

Origins: Mark reviewed Leave as-is Mark NOT reviewed

orid	Keep	Prefer	Etype	evid	lat	lon	time	depth	dtype	sdobs	auth	nass	ndef	ml	mb	ms	algorithm
1267325	Keep			1084425	35.5461	-118.7670	4/29 21:29:51.310	5.6975	f	0.7194	ANF:tsulder	48	36				locsat:iasp91
1267327	Keep	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		1084425	35.5550	-118.7577	4/29 21:29:51.990	5.0300		0.9283	cit_14288148	48	37	2.44			hypo71
1267328	Keep			1084425	35.5288	-118.7395	4/29 21:29:52.090	5.7700		1.0684	NEEDC_51181397	48	16	2.72			hypo2000N
1267179	Keep			1084432	37.1587	-115.2945	4/29 21:30:48.799	10.2009	f	0.5652	ANF:tsulder	17	17				locsat:iasp91

Set prefer Associate external origins

Locate dblocsat2 iasp91 Starting location: Depth 8 Fix Depth Maximum iterations 40 View results

options Station Latitude 35.1269 Longitude -118.8301

Waveforms Arrivals Detections Predicted Synchronize Channels First 39 Further Vertical Channels Show waveforms Hide waveforms

rrearranging arrivals to show residuals for 1267327

Next Locate Magnitudes Associate Save Waveforms Man Database



Benefits of Real-time Data Exchange

- Enhanced geographical coverage
 - Better locations and magnitudes
- Minimize cost of operations
- Provide backup data center
- Promotes scientific and technical interactions
- Improves quality control!



Process to establish Real-time Data Exchange

- Institute agreement to exchange data
 - attribution policy
- Establish orb2orb communications
 - orbserver.pf
 - valid_ip_addresses - readonly option
 - adjust firewalls
- Metadata exchange
 - css3.0 database with dbmerge
 - dataless seed
 - dbbuild files
- Exchange
 - waveforms
 - origins and magnitudes
- Identify points of contact
- Periodic review of exchange program

